FDIC-Insured Commercial Banks
Quarterly Return on Assets and Equity ..... 2
Quarterly Return on
Risk-Weighted Assets ..... 3
Quarterly Efficiency Ratios ..... 4
Noninterest Income as a Percentage
of Net Operating Revenue ..... 5
Number and Return on Assets of Subchapter S Corporations ..... 6
Composition of Noninterest Income ..... 7
Changes in Number of
FDIC-Insured Commercial Banks ..... 8
Bank Mergers: Interstate vs. Intrastate ..... 9
Capital Ratios ..... 10
Utilization Rates of Loan Commitments ..... 11
Reserve Coverage Ratio ..... 12
Loan Portfolio Composition. ..... 13
Loan Portfolio Composition by Asset Size ..... 14
Noncurrent Loan and Quarterly Net Charge-off Rates ..... 15
Noncurrent Loan and Quarterly Net
Charge-off Rates on C\&I Loans ..... 16
Loan Quality ..... 17
Credit Card Loss Rates and
Personal Bankruptcy Filings Table ..... 18
Credit Card Loss Rates and
Personal Bankruptcy Filings Table ..... 18
Expansion of Credit Card Lines ..... 19
Total Securities by Category ..... 20
Real Estate Assets by Type ..... 21
Number and Amount of
Banks with FHLB Advances ..... 22
Debt Securities by Maturity and Region and Total Securities (Debt and Equity) ..... 23
Net Loans and Leases to Deposits ..... 24
Credit Risk Diversification ..... 25
Quarterly Change in Loans Outstanding and Unused Loan Commitments ..... 26
Derivatives ..... 27
Concentration and Composition of
Derivatives ..... 28
Purpose of Derivatives ..... 29
Positions of Derivatives. ..... 30
Return on Assets by State ..... 31
FDIC-Insured Savings Institutions
Quarterly Return on Assets and Equity ..... 32
Quarterly Return
on Risk-Weighted Assets ..... 33
Quarterly Efficiency Ratios. ..... 34
Changes in Number of
FDIC-Insured Savings Institutions ..... 35
Loan Quality ..... 36
Loan Utilization Rates ..... 37
Total Securities by Category ..... 38
Real Estate Assets by Type ..... 39
Number and Amount of Institutions with FHLB Advances ..... 40
Assets and Number of Mutual and
Stock Savings Institutions ..... 41
Return on Assets by State ..... 42
All FDIC-Insured Institutions
Number and Assets of FDIC-Insured Banking Organizations ..... 43
Number and Assets of
FDIC-Insured Institutions ..... 44
Capital Category Distribution ..... 47
Capital Category Distribution. ..... 47
Total Liabilities and Equity Capital ..... 48
Insurance Fund Reserve Ratios and Insured Deposits ..... 49
U.S. Treasury Yield Curve ..... 50
Notes to Users ..... 51

Quarterly Return on Assets (ROA), Annualized


## Quarterly Return on Equity (ROE), Annualized



# Quarterly Return on Risk-Weighted Assets (RWA)* and RWA to Total Assets 

1995-2002


* Assets weighted according to risk categories used in regulatory capital computations.


## Quarterly Efficiency Ratios* 1998-2002



[^0]
## Noninterest Income as a <br> Percentage of Net Operating Revenue*

1994-2002
Quarterly Noninterest Income, \% of net Operating Revenue*


## Trends in Commerical Bank Income \& Expenses

 1994-2002

Number of Subchapter S Corporations
1997-2002


Return on Assets of Subchapter S Corporations vs. Other Banks

1997-2002
Return on Assets


## Composition of Noninterest Income

March 31, 2002


Other Noninterest Income 31.4\%

| Noninterest Income Source | Noninterest <br> Income <br> \$ Millions | Number of Banks Reporting Non-Zero Balances | Percent of All Banks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Noninterest Income Sour |  |  |  |
| Fiduciary Income | \$5,404 | 1,505 | 18.6\% |
| Service Charges on Deposit Accounts | \$7,035 | 7,829 | 96.7\% |
| Trading Gains \& Fees | \$3,152 | 149 | 1.8\% |
| Investment Banking/Brokerage Fees | \$2,109 | 1,948 | 24.0\% |
| Venture Capital Revenue | \$37 | 42 | 0.5\% |
| Net Servicing Fees | \$3,537 | 1,582 | 19.5\% |
| Net Securitization Income | \$4,576 | 80 | 1.0\% |
| Insurance Commissions \& Fees | \$826 | 3,449 | 42.6\% |
| Net Gains On Asset Sales |  |  |  |
| Net Gains/Losses On Loan Sales | \$1,819 | 1,568 | 19.4\% |
| Net Gains/Losses On OREO Sales | -\$10 | 1,155 | 14.3\% |
| Net Gains/Losses On Sales Of Other Assets | -\$54 | 1,174 | 14.5\% |
| Other Noninterest Income | \$13,031 | 7,841 | 96.8\% |
| Total Noninterest Income | \$41,466 | 7,972 | 98.4\% |

# Changes in the Number of FDIC-Insured Commercial Banks 

 Quarterly, 1998-2002

* Includes charter conversions, voluntary liquidations, adjustments for open-bank assistance transactions and other changes.


## Bank Mergers: Interstate vs. Intrastate <br> Quarterly, 1998-2002



| Intrastate Mergers | 98 | 69 | 87 | 132 | 86 | 77 | 82 | 61 | 82 | 62 | 85 | 76 | 79 | 68 | 40 | 69 | 54 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Interstate Mergers | 46 | 22 | 37 | 66 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 36 | 29 | 50 | 33 | 25 | 20 | 18 | 37 | 32 |

## Capital Ratios

1996-2002


|  | $12 / 96$ | $12 / 97$ | $12 / 98$ | $12 / 99$ | $12 / 00$ | $12 / 01$ | $3 / 02$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Risk-Based Capital | 12.53 | 12.23 | 12.23 | 12.16 | 12.12 | 12.72 | 13.00 |
| Tier 1 Risk-Based Capital | 9.95 | 9.59 | 9.48 | 9.49 | 9.41 | 9.90 | 10.16 |
| Equity to Assets | 8.20 | 8.33 | 8.49 | 8.36 | 8.50 | 9.09 | 9.30 |
| Core Capital (Leverage) | 7.64 | 7.56 | 7.54 | 7.79 | 7.70 | 7.79 | 7.95 |

## Utilization Rates of Loan Commitments*



* Utilization rates represent outstanding loan amounts as a percentage of unused loan commmitments plus outstanding loan amounts.
** Includes on-balance-sheet loans and off-balance-sheet securitized receivables.


## Reserve Coverage Ratio*

1998-2002


Noncurrent Loans (\$ Billions)
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}29.5 & 29.1 & 29.5 & 31.3 & 32.2 & 31.2 & 33.0 & 33.0 & 34.6 & 36.7 & 38.9 & 42.9 & 46.1 & 48.7 & 51.7 & 55.0 & 57.2\end{array}$

Loan-Loss Reserves (\$ Billions)
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}55.2 & 56.4 & 57.3 & 57.3 & 57.9 & 57.6 & 58.4 & 58.8 & 59.9 & 62.0 & 62.6 & 64.1 & 64.7 & 65.8 & 68.2 & 72.1 & 74.9\end{array}$

Coverage Ratio (\%)

| 187 | 194 | 194 | 183 | 180 | 185 | 177 | 178 | 173 | 169 | 161 | 149 | 140 | 135 | 132 | 131 | 131 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

* Loan-loss reserves to noncurrent loans.


## Composition of Commercial Banks' Loan Portfolios

March 31, 2002


## Loan Portfolio Composition of Insured Commercial Banks

March 31, 2002

Assets < \$1 Billion


Assets > \$1 Billion


## Noncurrent Loan Rates

By Asset Size
1992-2002


Quarterly Net Charge-off Rates

## By Asset Size

1992-2002
Quarterly Net Charge-off (\%)


Noncurrent C\&I Loan Rates
By Asset Size


## Quarterly Net Charge-off Rates on C\&I Loans By Asset Size



## Loan Quality

1998-2002



*Loans past due 90 or more days or in nonaccrual status.
**Includes loans to foreign governments, depository institutions and lease receivables.

## Credit Card Loss Rates and Personal Bankruptcy Filings

1984-2002

|  | Net Charge-Off | Number of Bankruptcy |  | Net <br> Charge-Off | Number of Bankruptcy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Rate | Filings | Date | Rate | Filings |
| 3/31/84 | 1.37 | 71,697 | 3/31/94 | 3.25 | 192,707 |
| 6/30/84 | 1.48 | 71,955 | 6/30/94 | 3.07 | 202,596 |
| 9/30/84 | 1.59 | 71,201 | 9/30/94 | 2.93 | 195,308 |
| 12/31/84 | 1.81 | 69,554 | 12/31/94 | 3.00 | 189,695 |
| 3/31/85 | 1.98 | 72,887 | 3/31/95 | 2.89 | 199,503 |
| 6/30/85 | 2.31 | 84,243 | 6/30/95 | 3.33 | 222,086 |
| 9/30/85 | 2.65 | 87,727 | 9/30/95 | 3.58 | 220,945 |
| 12/31/85 | 2.95 | 96,376 | 12/31/95 | 3.98 | 231,603 |
| 3/31/86 | 3.21 | 103,088 | 3/31/96 | 4.18 | 252,761 |
| 6/30/86 | 3.28 | 114,384 | 6/30/96 | 4.48 | 283,170 |
| 9/30/86 | 3.35 | 116,037 | 9/30/96 | 4.41 | 290,111 |
| 12/31/86 | 3.38 | 116,204 | 12/31/96 | 4.66 | 298,244 |
| 3/31/87 | 3.46 | 116,578 | 3/31/97 | 4.92 | 321,242 |
| 6/30/87 | 3.37 | 122,689 | 6/30/97 | 5.22 | 353,177 |
| 9/30/87 | 3.10 | 123,868 | 9/30/97 | 5.37 | 340,059 |
| 12/31/87 | 3.26 | 127,409 | 12/31/97 | 5.34 | 335,032 |
| 3/31/88 | 3.18 | 133,712 | 3/31/98 | 5.15 | 341,708 |
| 6/30/88 | 3.22 | 138,245 | 6/30/98 | 5.42 | 361,908 |
| 9/30/88 | 3.12 | 136,561 | 9/30/98 | 5.15 | 350,859 |
| 12/31/88 | 3.17 | 139,215 | 12/31/98 | 5.26 | 343,220 |
| 3/31/89 | 3.10 | 144,711 | 3/31/99 | 4.93 | 321,604 |
| 6/30/89 | 3.21 | 157,955 | 6/30/99 | 4.25 | 335,578 |
| 9/30/89 | 3.01 | 152,696 | 9/30/99 | 4.44 | 314,564 |
| 12/31/89 | 3.28 | 161,404 | 12/31/99 | 4.48 | 309,614 |
| 3/31/90 | 3.08 | 166,694 | 3/31/00 | 4.55 | 302,879 |
| 6/30/90 | 3.34 | 179,943 | 6/30/00 | 4.18 | 312,486 |
| 9/30/90 | 3.50 | 177,351 | 9/30/00 | 4.27 | 300,507 |
| 12/31/90 | 3.86 | 193,872 | 12/31/00 | 4.70 | 301,756 |
| 3/31/91 | 4.16 | 212,913 | 3/31/01 | 4.44 | 356,836 |
| 6/30/91 | 4.78 | 227,853 | 6/30/01 | 5.11 | 390,064 |
| 9/30/91 | 4.79 | 214,174 | 9/30/01 | 5.20 | 349,981 |
| 12/31/91 | 4.64 | 217,160 | 12/31/01 | 6.26 | 354,694 |
| 3/31/92 | 4.84 | 233,973 | 3/31/02 | 8.19 | 369,237 |
| 6/30/92 | 4.97 | 232,657 |  |  |  |
| 9/30/92 | 4.31 | 220,021 |  |  |  |
| 12/31/92 | 4.57 | 212,112 |  |  |  |
| 3/31/93 | 4.03 | 206,271 |  |  |  |
| 6/30/93 | 4.02 | 212,982 |  |  |  |
| 9/30/93 | 3.59 | 200,329 |  |  |  |
| 12/31/93 | 3.42 | 192,617 |  |  |  |

## Expansion of Credit Card Lines

2000-2002


Loans outstanding (\$ Billions)

- Held on-balance-sheet *
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}207.6 & 219.0 & 228.7 & 249.4 & 216.4 & 226.3 & 218.4 & 232.9 & 247.9\end{array}$
$\square$ Securitized \& sold **
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}290.9 & 295.5 & 294.7 & 299.3 & 308.2 & 315.0 & 328.5 & 341.3 & 358.1\end{array}$

| $\square \square$ Unused commitments** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $2,210.7$ | $2,291.6$ | $2,420.2$ | $2,527.7$ | $2,604.5$ | $2,700.7$ | $2,776.8$ | $2,875.9$ | $3,170.3$ |
|  | $2,709.2$ | $2,806.1$ | $2,943.5$ | $3,076.4$ | $3,129.1$ | $3,242.0$ | $3,323.7$ | $3,450.1$ | $3,776.3$ |

* Includes check credit and other revolving credit plans before 3/31/01.
** Off-blance-sheet


## Total Securities*

March 31, 2002


## Total Securities*

March 31, 2002
(\$ Millions)

| Held-to-Maturity |  |  | Available-for-Sale |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fair Value |  | Fair Value |  |
| Amortized | to Amortized |  | Fair |  |
| Cost | Cost (\%) Amortized |  | Value |  |


|  | Fair Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total | to Amortized |
| Securities | Cost (\%) |

U.S. Government Obligations
U.S. Treasury
U.S. Government Agencies
$\quad$ Government Sponsored Enterprises
Mortgage Pass-through Securities
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations
State, County, Municipal Obligations
Asset Backed Securities
Other Debt Securities
Equity Securities
Total Securities

Memoranda***
Structured Notes
5,100
5,036
98.7

* Excludes trading account assets.
** Equity Securities are classified as 'Available-for-Sale'.
*** Structured notes are included in the 'Held-to-Maturity' or 'Available-for-Sale' accounts.


## Real Estate Assets as a Percent of Total Assets

March 31, 2002


Real Estate Loan Growth Rates


* Growth Rate for the most recent twelve-month period.


## Number of Commerical Banks with FHLB Advances*

1991-2002


## Amount of FHLB Advances Outstanding*

 1991-2002
*Source: Call Report and FHFB prior to 3/31/01.

Debt Securities by Maturity or Repricing Frequency...



* Not reported prior to 3/01


## Net Loans and Leases to Deposits (Domestic and Foreign)



Quarterly Change in Domestic Loans vs Domestic Deposits


Credit Risk Diversification
Consumer Loans versus Loans to Commercial Borrowers
(as a Percent of Total Loans)


Loans (\$ Billions):

| $\square$ Commercial Borrowers | $\$ 1,222$ | $\$ 1,447$ | $\$ 1,695$ | $\$ 2,097$ | $\$ 2,301$ | $\$ 2,287$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\square$ Consumer Loans | 935 | 1,161 | 1,280 | 1,398 | 1,598 | 1,610 |

Loans to Commerical Borrowers (Credit Risk Concentrated) - These are loans that can have relatively large balances at risk to a single borrower. A single loan may represent a significant portion of an institution's capital or income. Therefore, a relatively small number of defaults could impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include commercial and industrial loans, commercial real estate, construction loans, and agricultural loans.
Consumer Loans (Credit Risk Diversified) - These are loans that typically have relatively small balances spread among a large number of borrowers. A number of defaults are likely but typically do not impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include consumer and credit card loans, 1-4 family residential mortgages and home equity loans.

## Quarterly Change in Reported Loans Outstanding

(\$ Billions)


In the first quarter of 2002, credit card loans increased by $\$ 15$ billion, while 1-4 family loans and commercial and industrial loans decreased by $\$ 6$ billion and $\$ 17$ billion respectively.

## Quarterly Change in Unused Loan Commitments



In the first quarter of 2002, unused credit card commitments increased by $\$ 294$ billion, while unused commitments for loans to businesses decreased by $\$ 50$ billion.

## Derivatives

1998-2002 (Notional Amounts)


* Not reported by banks with less than $\$ 300$ million in assets.
** Reflects replacement cost of interest rate and foreign exchange contracts covered by risk-based-capital requirements.
Does not include foreign exchange rate contracts with an original maturity of 14 days or less or futures contracts.


## Concentration of Derivatives*

## Notional Amounts

March 31, 2002


All Other Participants (372 Banks) \$1.9 Trillion (4\%)

# Composition of Derivatives* 

## Notional Amounts

March 31, 2002

*Amounts do not represent either the net market position or the credit exposure of banks' derivative activities.
They represent the gross value of all contracts written. Spot foreign exchange contracts of $\$ 142$ billion for the seven largest participants and $\$ 30$ billion for all others are not included.

## Purpose of Derivatives*

## Held for Trading

## Notional Amounts

March 31, 2002


## Not Held for Trading

## Notional Amounts

March 31, 2002


Foreign Exchange Contracts \$49.5 Billion (3\%)

Equity Derivative Contracts, Commodity \& Other Contracts \$2.2 Billion (0\%)

[^1]
## Position of Derivatives

## Gross Fair Values

March 31, 2002
(\$ Millions)

## Held for Trading

95 Banks Held Derivative Contracts for Trading
7 Largest Participants Held 97\% of Total (Notional Amount)
(Marked to Market)

Seven Largest Participants
Gross positive fair value

Gross negative fair value

| Interest <br> Rate | Foreign <br> Exchange | Equity <br> Derivatives | Commodity <br> \& Other | Total | Net |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 380,536 | 94,121 | 28,824 | 12,347 | 515,828 | 26,840 |
| 361,663 | 87,879 | 28,834 | 10,612 | 488,987 |  |

## All other participants

Gross positive fair value
Gross negative fair value
Total
Gross positive fair value
Gross negative fair value

7,332 2,956
6,787 2,822

387,868
368,450
97,078
90,701

29,808
29,376
542
743
755

13,090 527,844
11,367 499,893

1,110
10,906

27,951

Held for Purposes Other than Trading 333 Banks Held Derivative Contracts for Purposes Other than Trading

7 Largest Participants Held 74\% of Total (Notional Amount)

Gross positive fair value
Gross negative fair value

| Interest <br> Rate | Foreign <br> Exchange | Equity <br> Derivatives | Commodity <br> \& Other | Total | Net |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9,007 | 253 | 27 | 0 | 9,287 | 2,401 |
| 6,579 | 274 | 33 | 0 | 6,886 |  |

All other participants
Gross positive fair value
Gross negative fair value
Total

| Gross positive fair value | 14,143 | 816 | 139 | 1 | 15,100 | 3,137 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gross negative fair value | 10,996 | 778 | 189 | 0 | 11,962 |  |

Return on Assets (ROA)


ROA < 1 percent
ROA 1 - 1.25 percent
ROA > 1.25 percent
ROA Rankings by State

|  | No. of Inst. as of $3 / 31 / 02$ | YTD 2002 | YTD 2001 | Change* |  | No. of Inst. as of $3 / 31 / 02$ | YTD 2002 | YTD 2001 | Change* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Nevada | 35 | 4.11 | 4.21 | (10) | 28 Connecticut | 25 | 1.30 | 0.88 | 42 |
| 2 Arizona | 41 | 2.86 | 2.41 | 45 | 29 Louisiana | 142 | 1.30 | 1.21 | 9 |
| 3 South Dakota | 93 | 2.80 | 2.54 | 26 | 30 Maine | 15 | 1.30 | 1.13 | 17 |
| 4 Delaware | 31 | 2.75 | 2.14 | 61 | 31 California | 294 | 1.27 | 2.35 | (108) |
| 5 Virginia | 128 | 1.83 | 1.95 | (12) | 32 Texas | 678 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1 |
| 6 North Dakota | 104 | 1.77 | 1.15 | 62 | 33 Nebraska | 274 | 1.26 | 1.11 | 15 |
| 7 Oregon | 32 | 1.75 | 1.42 | 33 | 34 Kansas | 369 | 1.25 | 1.37 | (12) |
| 8 Wyoming | 45 | 1.75 | 1.88 | (13) | 35 lowa | 413 | 1.24 | 1.11 | 13 |
| 9 Rhode Island | 8 | 1.63 | 0.60 | 103 | 36 New Mexico | 53 | 1.22 | 0.59 | 63 |
| 10 Colorado | 175 | 1.62 | 1.52 | 10 | 37 Arkansas | 173 | 1.21 | 0.99 | 22 |
| 11 Minnesota | 479 | 1.60 | 1.08 | 52 | 38 Oklahoma | 282 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 6 |
| 12 Ohio | 199 | 1.59 | 1.33 | 26 | 39 South Carolina | 77 | 1.19 | 1.21 | (2) |
| 13 Utah | 55 | 1.51 | 1.25 | 26 | 40 Washington | 77 | 1.18 | 1.03 | 15 |
| 14 Indiana | 154 | 1.50 | 1.05 | 45 | 41 Puerto Rico | 12 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 8 |
| 15 New Jersey | 81 | 1.49 | 0.93 | 56 | 42 Missouri | 350 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 0 |
| 16 Pennsylvania | 177 | 1.47 | 1.48 | (1) | 43 District of Col. | 4 | 1.16 | 0.67 | 49 |
| 17 Tennessee | 190 | 1.46 | 1.20 | 26 | 44 Massachusetts | 40 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 7 |
| 18 Alaska | 6 | 1.41 | 1.13 | 28 | 45 Maryland | 73 | 1.15 | 1.31 | (16) |
| 19 North Carolina | 74 | 1.40 | 1.08 | 32 | 46 Kentucky | 229 | 1.09 | 1.20 | (11) |
| 20 Vermont | 15 | 1.38 | 1.46 | (8) | 47 Illinois | 690 | 1.08 | 0.95 | 13 |
| 21 Wisconsin | 279 | 1.38 | 1.10 | 28 | 48 Idaho | 17 | 1.06 | 0.97 | 9 |
| 22 Alabama | 157 | 1.35 | 1.17 | 18 | 49 West Virginia | 70 | 1.02 | 0.89 | 13 |
| 23 Michigan | 161 | 1.34 | 0.92 | 42 | 50 Florida | 257 | 1.01 | 0.91 | 10 |
| 24 Georgia | 326 | 1.33 | 1.44 | (11) | 51 New York | 139 | 0.86 | 1.10 | (24) |
| 25 Mississippi | 99 | 1.32 | 1.14 | 18 | 52 New Hampshire | 14 | 0.51 | 4.24 | (373) |
| 26 Hawaii | 8 | 1.31 | 1.21 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 Montana | 80 | 1.31 | 1.35 | (4) | U.S. and Terr. | 8,005 | 1.33 | 1.26 | 7 |

*YTD ROA minus ROA for the same period one year ago equals change in basis points. Basis point $=1 / 100$ of a percent.
Results for four of the states with the highest ROAs (SD, NV, DE, \& NH) were significantly influenced by the presence of
large credit card operators.

## Quarterly Return on Assets (ROA), Annualized



## Quarterly Return on Equity (ROE), Annualized



# Quarterly Return on Risk-Weighted Assets (RWA)* and RWA to Total Assets <br> 1993-2002 



* Assets weighted according to risk categories used in regulatory capital computations.


## Quarterly Efficiency Ratios* 1999-2002


*Noninterest expenses less amortization of intangible assets as a percent of net interest income plus noninterest income.

# Changes in the Number of FDIC-Insured Savings Institutions 

Quarterly, 1998-2002



| New Charters | 4 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mergers | 26 | 29 | 26 | 33 | 28 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 23 | 17 | 29 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Failures | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Changes, Net* | -1 | -3 | -2 | 2 | -1 | -5 | 2 | -2 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -5 | -1 |
| No. of banks at end of quarter | 1,756 | 1,729 | 1,713 | 1,690 | 1,668 | 1,653 | 1,649 | 1,642 | 1,635 | 1,624 | 1,613 | 1,589 | 1,584 | 1,569 | 1,552 | 1,533 | 1,515 |
| Net Change during quarter | -23 | -27 | -16 | -24 | -21 | -15 | -4 | -8 | -6 | -11 | -11 | -23 | -6 | -15 | -17 | -18 | -18 |

* Includes charter conversions, voluntary liquidations, adjustments for open-bank assistance transactions and other changes.


## Loan Quality

1998-2002



*Loans past due 90 or more days or in nonaccrual status.

## Utilization Rates of Loan Commitments*

1997-2002


* Utilization rates represent outstanding loan amounts as a percentage of unused loan commmitments plus outstanding loan amounts.
** Includes on-balance-sheet loans and off-balance-sheet securitized receivables.


## Total Securities* as a Percent of Assets



Total Securities*

| (\$ Billions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3/00 | 6/00 | 9/00 | 12/00 | 3/01 | 6/01 | 9/01 | 12/01 | 3/02 |
| U.S. Government Obligations (non-mortgage) | \$41 | \$40 | \$39 | \$40 | \$41 | \$41 | \$37 | \$57 | \$73 |
| Mortgage-Backed Securities (excluding CMO's) | 117 | 116 | 115 | 118 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 115 | 113 |
| Collateralized Mortgage Obligations | 102 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 89 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 85 |
| All Other Securities | 23 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 32 |
| Total Securities | 283 | 279 | 276 | 282 | 280 | 279 | 276 | 285 | 302 |
| Securities as a Percent of Assets | 24.4\% | 23.6\% | 23.0\% | 23.2\% | 22.3\% | 21.9\% | 21.4\% | 21.9\% | 22.9\% |
| Memoranda: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortized Cost of Total Held-to-Maturity Sec. | 92 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 72 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 71 |
| Fair Value of Total Available-for-Sale Sec. | 191 | 184 | 182 | 188 | 208 | 208 | 208 | 218 | 232 |

## Total Securities*

March 31, 2002


All Other Securities: 10.46\%
U.S. Government Obligations (non-mortgage): 23.99\%
*Excludes trading account assets for savings institutions filing a Call Report. Trading account assets for savings institutions filing a TFR are netted out of 'All Other Securities'.

## Real Estate Assets as a Percent of Total Assets

March 31, 2002


Real Estate Loan Growth Rates
1993-2002


* Beginning in March 1997, TFR filers report balances net of loans in process.

Number of Savings Institutions with FHLB Advances*


Amount of FHLB Advances Outstanding*

*Source: TFR and Call Reports, FHFB prior to 3/31/01.

## Assets of Mutual and Stock <br> Savings Institutions



Number of Mutual and Stock
Savings Institutions


# Number of FDIC-Insured Banking Organizations 




* Includes thrifts owned by unitary thrift holding companies or multi-thrift holding companies.

Number of FDIC-Insured Institutions


## Assets of FDIC-Insured Institutions

1986-2002


# Capital Category Distribution 

March 31, 2002

BIF-Member Institutions

|  | Institutions |  | Assets |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of | Percent of <br> Total | In <br> Billions | Percent of Total |
| Well Capitalized | 8,078 | 98.0\% | \$6,686.3 | 98.9\% |
| Adequately Capitalized | 155 | 1.9\% | \$32.8 | 0.5\% |
| Undercapitalized | 10 | 0.1\% | \$2.4 | 0.0\% |
| Significantly Undercapitalized | 1 | 0.0\% | \$0.0 | 0.0\% |
| Critically Undercapitalized | 3 | 0.0\% | \$42.1 | 0.6\% |

SAIF-Member Institutions

|  | Institutions |  |  | Assets |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number <br> of | Percent of <br> Total |  | In <br> Billions | Percent of <br> Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Well Capitalized | 1,250 | $98.2 \%$ |  | $\$ 1,056.0$ | $99.7 \%$ |
| Adequately Capitalized | 20 | $1.6 \%$ |  | $\$ 2.1$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Undercapitalized | 2 | $0.2 \%$ | $\$ 0.0$ | $0.0 \%$ |  |
| Significantly Undercapitalized | 0 | $0.0 \%$ | $\$ 0.0$ | $0.0 \%$ |  |
| Critically Undercapitalized | 1 | $0.1 \%$ | $\$ 0.7$ | $0.1 \%$ |  |

Note: Excludes U.S. branches of foreign banks.
One institution with $\$ 800$ million in total assets remains in FDIC conservatorship.

## Capital Category Definitions



* As a percentage of risk-weighted assets.


# Total Liabilities and Equity Capital 

## March 31, 2002



| (\$ Billions) | $3 / 31 / 01$ | $3 / 31 / 02$ | $\%$ Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insured Deposits (estimated) | 3,139 | 3,307 | 5.4 |
| BIF - Insured | 2,370 | 2,482 | 4.7 |
| SAIF - Insured | 769 | 810 | 5.3 |
| Unisured Deposits | 1,810 | 1,865 | 3.0 |
| In Foreign Offices | 671 | 604 | -10.0 |
| Other Borrowed Funds* | 1,507 | 1,491 | -1.1 |
| All Other Liabilities | 462 | 438 | -5.2 |
| $\quad$ Subordinated Debt | 94 | 97 | 3.2 |
| Equity Capital | 654 | 722 | 10.4 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity Capital | 7,572 | 7,823 | 3.3 |

[^2]
## Insurance Fund Reserve Ratios

December 31, 1995 - March 31, 2002

Funds per \$100 Est. Insured Deposits

(\$ Billions)
BIF

|  | 25.5 | 26.9 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 30.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fund Balance | $1,951.7$ | $2,007.0$ | $2,056.6$ | $2,134.4$ | $2,151.5$ | $2,299.9$ | $2,408.3$ | $2,483.4$ |

SAIF

| Fund Balance | 3.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Est. Insured Deposits | 711.9 | 683.4 | 689.9 | 716.0 | 717.6 | 755.2 | 802.4 |

Note: Includes insured branches of foreign banks. 2002 fund balances are unaudited. Insured deposits for prior periods may reflect adjustments.

## U.S. Treasury Yield Curves

March 31, 2001 - March 31, 2002
Spot Yield (\%)


| Maturity | 3-Month | 6-Month | 1 Year | 2 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | 7 Year | 10 Year | 30 Year |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 31 / 02$ | 1.78 | 1.96 | 2.41 | 3.31 | 3.88 | 4.53 | 4.94 | 5.12 | $5.52^{*}$ |
| $12 / 31 / 01$ | 1.86 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 2.78 | 3.25 | 4.04 | 4.47 | 4.72 | 5.21 |
| $9 / 30 / 01$ | 3.10 | 3.05 | 3.14 | 3.43 | 3.73 | 4.32 | 4.65 | 4.84 | 5.47 |
| $6 / 30 / 01$ | 3.71 | 3.70 | 3.72 | 4.21 | 4.47 | 4.91 | 5.21 | 5.36 | 5.74 |
| $3 / 31 / 01$ | 4.71 | 4.54 | 4.39 | 4.40 | 4.49 | 4.72 | 4.96 | 5.01 | 5.45 |

Source: Federal Reserve's H. 15 Statistical Release. The quarterly average rates shown above represent a 3-month average of the monthly average rates published by the Federal Reserve.

* Source: 3 month average daily closes of CBOE 30 year T-Bond index (from Yahoo, Commodity Systems,Inc.).


[^0]:    *Noninterest expenses less amortization of intangible assets as a percent of net interest income plus noninterest income

[^1]:    * Notional amounts do not represent either the net market position or the credit exposure of banks' derivative activities.

    They represent the gross value of all contracts written. Spot foreign exchange contracts of $\$ 172$ billion are not included.

[^2]:    * Other borrowed funds include federal funds purchased, securities sold under agreement to repurchase, FHLB and FRB borrowings and indebtedness.

