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## FIRST-QUARTER HIGHLIGHTS

- Record Bank Earnings of \$15.9 Billion Surpass Previous Mark by \$621 Million

For the fifth consecutive quarter, net income of insured commercial banks set a new record. Supported by strong growth in noninterest income and one-time gains from sales of securities and other assets, industry earnings were $\$ 621$ million (4.1 percent) above the previous record, set in the fourth quarter of 1997, and were $\$ 1.5$ billion (10.1 percent) higher than a year ago. The average return on assets (ROA) reached 1.26 percent in the first quarter, up from 1.24 percent in the fourth quarter of 1997 and 1.25 percent a year ago.

- Net Interest Margins Decline to Seven-Year Low

Net interest margins declined at commercial banks for the fifth time in the last six quarters. Average asset yields declined by 17 basis points from fourth-quarter 1997 levels, while the average cost of funding interest-earning assets fell by only 5 basis points. As a result, the average net interest margin fell by 12 basis points, from 4.18 percent to 4.06 percent. This is the lowest level for the industry's net interest margin since the first quarter of 1991, when it averaged 4.01 percent.

- Charge-offs On Credit-Card Loans Continue to Rise

The annualized net charge-off rate on banks' credit-card loans rose to an all-time high of 5.40 percent in the first quarter. The previous quarterly record was 5.37 percent, set in the third quarter of 1997. Credit-card charge-offs accounted for almost two-thirds -62.3 percent - of all loan charge-offs taken by commercial banks in the first quarter. Despite the continued rise in credit losses, credit-card lending remains significantly more profitable than many other banking activities.

- Savings Institutions Earn \$2.6 Billion In The First Quarter Insured savings institutions posted a 1.01-percent ROA in the first quarter, matching their second-best quarterly ROA ever. The thrift industry's all-time record is 1.03 percent, set in the second quarter of 1996. Profits were helped by reduced expenses for loan losses and increased gains from sales of securities. Assets of savings institutions increased by $\$ 14.1$ billion in the quarter, the largest quarterly increase since 1988. Equity capital set a new post-1943 high for the fourth consecutive quarter, reaching 8.79 percent of industry assets.
- BIF Reserve Ratio Falls Slightly, to 1.37 Percent; SAIF Remains at 1.36 Percent Deposits insured by the Bank Insurance Fund (BIF) grew at a slightly faster pace during the first quarter than did the fund balance. As a result, the fund's reserve ratio fell by 1 basis point, from 1.38 percent of insured deposits at year-end to 1.37 percent on March 31. The reserve ratio of the Savings Association Insurance Fund (SAIF) remained at 1.36 percent. No institutions failed during the first quarter of 1998, although a BIF member failed early in the second quarter. The last failure of a SAIF member was in August, 1996. Ninety-five percent of BIF members and 91 percent of SAIF members qualify for the best ratings under the FDIC's risk-based deposit insurance premium system and currently pay no premiums.


## Quarterly Net Income



Quarterly Net Interest Margins, Annualized

Net Interest Margin (\%)


## Noninterest Income Provides a Growing Proportion of Bank Revenue

 1984-1998

## Capital Ratios

1992-1998


Loan Quality
1994-1998

*Loans past due 90 or more days or in nonaccrual status.
**Includes loans to foreign governments, depository institutions and lease receivables.

## Changes in the Number of FDIC - Insured Commercial Banks

Quarterly, 1994-1998


| New Charters | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 33 | 29 | 30 | 46 | 41 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 54 | 27 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bank Mergers | 126 | 131 | 130 | 161 | 225 | 99 | 140 | 142 | 130 | 175 | 146 | 101 | 127 | 197 | 146 | 128 | 146 |
| Failed Banks | 0 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other Changes, Net* | -3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | -3 | 3 | 2 | -3 | 0 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 4 | -1 |
| Net Change in Number of Banks | -118 | -123 | -124 | -142 | -209 | -73 | -117 | -112 | -102 | -148 | -104 | -58 | -77 | -142 | -94 | -71 | -120 |

*Includes charter conversions, voluntary liquidations, adjustments for open-bank assistance transactions, and other changes.

## Bank Mergers: Acquisitions vs Consolidations* Quarterly, 1994-1998



[^0]Consolidations = No change in ownership within 12 months of merger.

## Bank Mergers: Interstate vs Intrastate

 Quarterly, 1994-1998

Reserve Coverage Ratio*
1992-1998


| Noncurrent Loans (\$ Billions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62.2 | 42.8 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.5 |

*Loan-loss reserves to noncurrent loans.

## Expansion of Credit Card Lines

1996-1998


Loans outstanding (\$ Billions)

| Held on-balance-sheet <br> $\mathbf{2 0 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 0 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 7 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 1 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 5 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 5 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 0 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 1 . 8}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Securitized and sold* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 135.4 | 139.8 | 146.6 | 154.3 | 163.1 | 168.4 | 180.4 | 190.8 | 209.4 |  |
| Unused Commitments* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1,203.4$ | $1,267.3$ | $1,311.2$ | $1,393.9$ | $1,477.2$ | $1,546.6$ | $1,606.3$ | $1,657.1$ | $1,767.1$ |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 , 5 4 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 1 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 7 5 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 8 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 5 6 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 4 0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 7 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 7 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 8 . 4}$ |

*Off-balance-sheet.

## Quarterly Credit Card Growth Rate

Credit Card Loans and Unused Commitments
1994-1998

*Includes on-balance-sheet loans and off-balance-sheet securitized receivables. For 1st, 2nd, and 4th quarter Call data before 1996, loans securitized and sold are estimated using amounts reported as of 9/30.


Sources: Bankruptcies - Administrative Office of the United States Courts Charge-Off Rates - Commercial Bank Call Reports

## Quarterly Return on Risk-Weighted Assets (RWA),* and RWA to Total Assets 1991-1998


*Assets weighted according to risk categories used in regulatory capital computations.

Noncurrent Loan Rates*


Noncurrent Loan Rates*
December, 1997 - March, 1998

| State | Total Loans |  | Commercial/Industrial |  | Real Estate |  | Loans to Individuals |  | All Other Loans |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 |
| Connecticut | 2.11 | 1.87 | 3.52 | 4.66 | 1.72 | 1.37 | 0.58 | 0.64 | 20.0 | 1.43 |
| Puerto Rico | 2.10 | 2.14 | 2.31 | 2.14 | 2.32 | 2.52 | 1.73 | 1.67 | 1.72 | 2.03 |
| Delaware | 2.00 | 2.09 | 0.92 | 1.86 | 0.97 | 1.10 | 2.30 | 2.29 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| New Hampshire | 1.83 | 1.53 | 2.72 | 1.52 | 1.25 | 1.38 | 2.14 | 1.67 | 0.17 | 0.33 |
| South Dakota | 1.81 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.07 | 0.95 | 2.06 | 1.97 | 0.66 | 0.42 |
| Hawaii | 1.71 | 1.73 | 1.08 | 1.49 | 2.36 | 2.13 | 1.15 | 1.25 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| Nevada | 1.47 | 1.57 | 1.10 | 0.84 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.62 | 1.80 | 0.13 | 0.26 |
| Oklahoma | 1.32 | 1.18 | 2.15 | 1.91 | 1.29 | 1.14 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.26 | 0.20 |
| New York | 1.31 | 1.22 | 1.18 | 0.89 | 1.85 | 1.89 | 2.68 | 2.65 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| Arizona | 1.26 | 1.26 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 2.12 | 2.05 | 0.25 | 0.30 |
| North Dakota | 1.23 | 1.09 | 2.34 | 3.03 | 0.95 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.69 | 0.29 |
| Utah | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 1.75 | 1.59 | 0.81 | 0.79 |
| Montana | 1.21 | 1.01 | 2.93 | 2.27 | 0.92 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.67 |
| Vermont | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.45 | 1.60 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 0.77 | 0.90 | 0.09 | 0.13 |
| New Mexico | 1. 15 | 0.90 | 1.65 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 0.93 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 1.79 | 0.96 |
| Georgia | 1.14 | 1.02 | 0.92 | 0.76 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 2.73 | 2.20 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| Nebraska | 1.05 | 0.93 | 2.36 | 2.02 | 0.74 | 0.64 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| West Virginia | 1.03 | 1.03 | 2.63 | 2.01 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.08 | 1.26 |
| Arkansas | 1.01 | 0.95 | 1.55 | 1.43 | 1.01 | 0.96 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Rhode Island | 1.00 | 1.07 | 0.33 | 0.64 | 1.16 | 1.20 | 2.15 | 2.24 | 0.34 | 0.40 |
| Alaska | 0.99 | 0.97 | 1.77 | 1.90 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.98 | 2.15 |
| New Jersey | 0.98 | 1.06 | 0.98 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.15 | 0.13 |
| Kansas | 0.97 | 0.85 | 1.82 | 1.58 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 0.15 | 0.13 |
| Ohio | 0.95 | 0.94 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 0.51 | 0.37 |
| Tennessee | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 1.16 | 1.25 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
| Maryland | 0.93 | 0.90 | 1.01 | 0.76 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 1.46 | 1.74 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 0.93 | 1.02 | 0.34 | 0.24 |
| Virginia | 0.89 | 0.84 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 1.34 | 1.13 | 0.33 | 0.18 |
| Louisiana | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| Maine | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 1.67 | 1.87 | 0.70 | 0.40 |
| Illinois | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.47 | 0.27 |
| Wisconsin | 0.83 | 0.77 | 1.21 | 1.04 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
| Texas | 0.82 | 0.74 | 1.04 | 0.79 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.26 | 0.18 |
| Missouri | 0.81 | 0.79 | 1.42 | 1.54 | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.30 | 0.27 |
| California | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.66 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Alabama | 0.79 | 0.74 | 1.12 | 0.92 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 0.20 | 0.17 |
| Washington | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.99 | 0.88 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.36 |
| Kentucky | 0.76 | 0.69 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| Florida | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.69 | 0.38 | 0.10 | 0.25 |
| Indiana | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.28 | 0.20 |
| North Carolina | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 0.16 | 0.23 |
| Iowa | 0.70 | 0.66 | 1.56 | 1.37 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| Massachusetts | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 0.86 | 0.27 | 0.05 |
| Colorado | 0.68 | 0.69 | 1.15 | 1.24 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.93 | 0.84 | 0.33 | 0.32 |
| Idaho | 0.68 | 0.71 | 1.67 | 1.75 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.30 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Michigan | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.33 | 0.30 |
| Minnesota | 0.66 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 2.12 | 0.52 | 0.46 |
| Mississippi | 0.65 | 0.82 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.40 | 0.44 |
| Oregon | 0.61 | 0.62 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 0.47 | 0.37 | 0.68 | 1.20 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| Wyoming | 0.56 | 0.52 | 1.60 | 1.45 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 1.12 | 0.72 |
| District of Columbia | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.78 | 0.64 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 1.17 | 0.87 | 1.56 | 0.00 |
| South Carolina | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.28 | 0.26 |
| U.S. and Territories | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 0.27 | 0.25 |

*Noncurrent loan rates represent the percentage of loans in each category that are past due 90 days or more or in nonaccrual status.

# Quarterly Change in Reported Loans Outstanding (\$ Billions) 


*In the first quarter of 1997, reporting changes resulted in a $\$ 61.7$ billion decline in foreign office loans. Loans in domestic offices increased by $\$ 23.2$ billion during the quarter.

In the first quarter of 1998, real estate loans increased by $\$ 29.0$ billion, commercial and industrial loans increased by $\$ 24.2$ billion, and 1-4 family residential mortgages increased by $\$ 18.2$ billion.

## Quarterly Change in Unused Loan Commitments (\$ Billions)



In the first quarter of 1998 , unused credit card commitments increased by $\$ 110.1$ billion and unused commitments for loans to businesses increased by $\$ 67.0$ billion.

## Off-Balance-Sheet Derivatives



[^1]Concentration of Off-Balance-Sheet Derivatives*
Notional Amounts
March 31, 1998


All Other Participants (443 Banks) \$1.5 Trillion (6\%)

## Composition of Off-Balance-Sheet Derivatives*



[^2]They represent the gross value of all contracts written. Spot foreign exchange contracts of $\$ 641$ billion for the eight largest participants and $\$ 37$ billion for all others are not included.

# Purpose of Off-Balance-Sheet Derivatives* Held for Trading <br> Notional Amounts 

March 31, 1998


Not Held for Trading
Notional Amounts
March 31, 1998


Foreign Exchange Contracts
\$0.2 Trillion (15\%)

Equity Derivative Contracts, Commodity \& Other Contracts \$1 Billion (0\%)

[^3]Positions of Off-Balance-Sheet Derivatives
Gross Fair Values
March 31, 1998
(\$ Millions)

| Held for Trading |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 104 Banks Held Derivative Contracts for Trading (Marked to Market) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Interest Rate | Foreign Exchange | Equity Derivatives | Commodity \& Other | Total | Net |
| Eight Largest Participants |  |  |  |  |  | 1,574 |
| Gross positive fair value | 160,617 | 169,794 | 22,569 | 4,962 | 357,943 |  |
| Gross negative fair value | 163,325 | 161,764 | 24,780 | 6,500 | 356,369 |  |
| All other participants |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |
| Gross positive fair value | 2,315 | 5,205 | 36 | 57 | 7,613 |  |
| Gross negative fair value | 2,321 | 5,193 | 35 | 57 | 7,605 |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  | 1,582 |
| Gross positive fair value | 162,932 | 174,999 | 22,605 | 5,019 | 365,556 |  |
| Gross negative fair value | 165,646 | 166,956 | 24,815 | 6,557 | 363,974 |  |

## Held for Purposes Other than Trading

433 Banks Held Derivative Contracts for Purposes Other than Trading
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Interest } \\ \text { Rate }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Foreign } \\ \text { Exchange }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Equity } \\ \text { Derivatives }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Commodity } \\ \text { \& Other }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Total }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Net } \\ \text { Marked to Market }\end{array} \\ \text { Gross positive fair value } & 1,133 & & & 1 & 0 & 1,476 \\ \text { Gross negative fair value } & 1,073 & & 241 & 0 & 4 & 1,355\end{array}\right]$

## Net Loans and Leases to Deposits

1986-1998


Debt Securities by Maturity or Repricing Frequency . . .
Percent of Total Assets

... and by Region
Percent of Total Assets
March 31, 1998

U.S. Government Obligations:
U.S. Treasury
U.S. Agencies
Mortgage Pass-through Securities
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations
State, County, Municipal Obligations
Other Debt Securities
Equity Securities
Total Securities
Total Securities (Debt and Equity)

| (\$ Billions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{9} / 96$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 9 8}$ |  |  |
| $\$ 317$ | $\$ 316$ | $\$ 311$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 305$ | $\$ 304$ | $\$ 299$ | $\$ 303$ | $\$ 314$ |
| 194 | 191 | 184 | 169 | 171 | 166 | 159 | 155 | 162 |
| 122 | 125 | 127 | 131 | 134 | 139 | 140 | 148 | 151 |
| 212 | 216 | 215 | 224 | 231 | 235 | 244 | 256 | 268 |
| 124 | 117 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 110 | 117 | 128 | 134 |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 |
| 66 | 65 | 66 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 77 | 83 | 84 |
| $\underline{19}$ | $\underline{20}$ | $\underline{20}$ | $\underline{22}$ | $\underline{22}$ | $\underline{24}$ | $\underline{24}$ | $\underline{26}$ | $\underline{27}$ |
| $\$ 811$ | $\$ 806$ | $\$ 799$ | $\$ 801$ | $\$ 813$ | $\$ 820$ | $\$ 836$ | $\$ 872$ | $\$ 905$ |

[^4]| 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 |

# Total Securities* 

March 31, 1998


## Total Securities*

March 31, 1998 (\$ Millions)

| Held-to-Maturity |  | Available-for-Sale |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amortized Cost | Fair Value to Amortized Cost (\%) | Fair Value | Fair Value to Amortized Cost (\%) | Total Securities | Fair Value to Amortized Cost (\%) |
| \$21,274 | 100.7 | \$141,023 | 100.5 | \$162,297 | 100.6 |
| 39,334 | 100.4 | 112,082 | 100.3 | 151,416 | 100.3 |
| 35,572 | 101.2 | 232,710 | 100.9 | 268,282 | 100.9 |
| 20,930 | 100.3 | 113,215 | 100.1 | 134,146 | 100.2 |
| 34,029 | 102.9 | 44,051 | 103.1 | 78,080 | 103.0 |
| 6,377 | 99.6 | 77,746 | 100.8 | 84,123 | 100.7 |
| ** | ** | 27,071 | 109.9 | 27,071 | 109.9 |
| \$157,515 | 101.1 | \$747,900 | 101.1 | \$905,415 | 101.1 |

Memoranda***

| High-risk Mortgage Securities | 3,332 | 3,321 | 99.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Structured Notes | 7,870 | 7,841 | 99.6 |

* Excludes trading account assets.
** Equity Securities are classified as 'Available-for-Sale'.
*** High risk securities and structured notes are included in the 'Held-to-Maturity' or 'Available-for-Sale' accounts.


## Mutual Fund and Annuity Sales* <br> 1997-1998

| Quarterly Sales (\$ Millions) | 3/97 | 6/97 | 9/97 | 12/97 | 3/98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Money Market Funds | \$267,067 | \$233,554 | \$251,128 | \$298,782 | \$323,795 |
| Debt Securities Funds | 6,084 | 3,379 | 4,430 | 5,520 | 6,259 |
| Equity Securities | 12,837 | 9,644 | 11,875 | 10,404 | 12,844 |
| Other Mutual Funds | 1,806 | 1,627 | 1,997 | 2,377 | 2,392 |
| Annuities | 3,896 | 4,215 | 3,788 | 3,535 | 3,554 |
| Proprietary Mutual Fund and Annuity Sales included above | 261,513 | 222,925 | 242,589 | 285,455 | 309,836 |

* Domestic office sales of proprietary, private label and third-party funds and annuities. Does not reflect redemptions.


## Fee Income from Sales and Service of Mutual Funds and Annuities 1998 YTD



[^5]
## Real Estate Assets as a Percent of Total Assets

March 31, 1998


Real Estate Loan Growth Rates*
1991-1998


Loans to Individuals


Delinquency Rates, Loans to Individuals


## Quarterly Return on Assets (ROA), Annualized



## Quarterly Return on Equity (ROE), Annualized



Return On Assets (ROA)
1998 (YTD, Annualized)

*YTD ROA minus ROA for the same period one year ago equals change in basis points. Basis point=1/100 of a percent.
Results for four of the states with the highest ROAs (SD, NV, DE, \& NH) were significantly influenced by the presence of
large credit card operations.

## Credit Risk Diversification <br> Consumer Loans versus Loans to Commercial Borrowers <br> (as a \% of Total Loans)



Loans (\$ Billions):
■ Commercial Borrowers
\$1,241
\$1,222
\$1,447
\$1,695
\$1,748

Consumer Loans
752
823
935
1,161
1,280
1,279

Loans to Commercial Borrowers (Credit Risk Concentrated) - These are loans that can have relatively large balances at risk to a single borrower. A single loan may represent a significant portion of an institution's capital or income. Therefore, a relatively small number of defaults could impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include commercial and industrial loans, commercial real estate, construction loans, and agricultural loans.

Consumer Loans (Credit Risk Diversified) - These are loans that typically have relatively small balances spread among a large number of borrowers. A number of defaults are likely but typically do not impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include consumer and credit card loans, 1-4 family residential mortgages and home equity loans.

## Quarterly Net Income



Quarterly Net Interest Margins, Annualized
1994-1998
Net Interest Margin (\%)


Reserve Coverage Ratio*
1992-1998



[^6]
## Capital Ratios

1992-1998


## Number of Savings Institutions with 50\% of Industry Assets 1985-1998



## Changes in the Number of FDIC - Insured Savings Institutions

Quarterly, 1994-1998


| New Charters | 2 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mergers | 22 | 26 | 36 | 26 | 39 | 29 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 17 | 35 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 30 | 26 |
| Failures | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Changes, Net* | -3 | -4 | -3 | -5 | 2 | -6 | -6 | -3 | 1 | -2 | -1 | -6 | -8 | -9 | -6 | -6 | -1 |
| Net Change in Number of Thrifts | -23 | -23 | -35 | -29 | -34 | -36 | -22 | -30 | -25 | -25 | -18 | -38 | -38 | -35 | -39 | -33 | -24 |

*Includes charter conversions, voluntary liquidations, adjustments for open-bank assistance transactions and other changes.

## Loan Quality

1994-1998




[^7]Noncurrent Loan Rates*
March 31, 1998


## Noncurrent Loan Rates*

December, 1997 - March, 1998

| State | Total Loans |  | Commercial/Industrial |  | Real Estate |  | Loans to Individuals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 | 3/31/98 | 12/31/97 |
| Puerto Rico | 6.81 | 6.59 | 11.0 | 8.45 | 6.14 | 7.04 | 6.92 | 5.34 |
| New Jersey | 3.81 | 4.62 | 2.08 | 3.85 | 3.91 | 4.73 | 1.81 | 1.75 |
| Hawaii | 2.08 | 2.06 | 3.21 | 1.18 | 2.10 | 2.14 | 0.96 | 0.37 |
| Maryland | 1.94 | 2.00 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 0.47 | 0.77 |
| Vermont | 1.77 | 1.83 | 3.15 | 2.48 | 1.74 | 1.82 | 1.52 | 1.89 |
| New York | 1.40 | 1.45 | 2.93 | 2.75 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.32 | 1.37 |
| Texas | 1.22 | 1.30 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.33 | 1.46 | 0.92 | 0.82 |
| Iowa | 1.20 | 1.17 | 2.17 | 4.28 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 2.42 | 2.12 |
| Virginia | 1.16 | 1.32 | 0.69 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 1.99 | 2.85 |
| Utah | 1.16 | 1.17 | 21.6 | 0.00 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 2.47 | 2.16 |
| District of Columbia | 1.14 | 1.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.89 | 1.97 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Rhode Island | 1.13 | 1.37 | 0.65 | 1.25 | 1.18 | 1.43 | 0.84 | 0.79 |
| Maine | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.81 | 1.58 | 1.05 | 0.96 | 1.17 | 1.13 |
| West Virginia | 1.07 | 1.25 | 3.06 | 3.61 | 0.83 | 0.92 | 1.92 | 2.50 |
| California | 1.04 | 1.06 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 0.81 | 0.91 |
| Connecticut | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.47 | 1.59 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.91 |
| Mississippi | 0.93 | 1.35 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 1.03 | 1.54 | 0.49 | 0.38 |
| Georgia | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.40 | 1.39 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 2.16 | 1.69 |
| Delaware | 0.88 | 0.99 | 2.02 | 1.73 | 1.01 | 1.32 | 0.63 | 0.54 |
| Alabama | 0.88 | 0.83 | 1.27 | 0.19 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 1.24 | 1.43 |
| Illinois | 0.88 | 1.07 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.81 | 0.88 | 1.91 | 3.14 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.87 | 0.85 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.77 |
| Indiana | 0.86 | 0.88 | 1.33 | 0.55 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 0.80 |
| Florida | 0.85 | 0.75 | 1.17 | 1.09 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 0.95 | 1.06 |
| Kentucky | 0.80 | 0.64 | 2.59 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.94 | 0.81 |
| Michigan | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.86 |
| New Mexico | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.51 | 0.45 |
| Ohio | 0.71 | 0.68 | 1.74 | 1.43 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.51 | 0.53 |
| Nebraska | 0.68 | 0.69 | 2.87 | 4.46 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.46 | 0.42 |
| New Hampshire | 0.67 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.92 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| South Dakota | 0.66 | 0.43 | 2.48 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.66 | 0.53 |
| Montana | 0.65 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.19 | 1.38 | 1.34 |
| Tennessee | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 1.29 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 0.55 |
| Missouri | 0.63 | 0.60 | 1.59 | 2.18 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.58 |
| South Carolina | 0.62 | 0.59 | 1.39 | 0.68 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 0.80 |
| Massachusetts | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.37 | 0.38 |
| Alaska | 0.59 | 0.28 | 2.03 | 2.21 | 0.53 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.18 |
| Minnesota | 0.55 | 0.52 | 1.68 | 2.01 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.38 |
| Oklahoma | 0.52 | 0.55 | 2.80 | 1.50 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 1.19 |
| North Carolina | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.88 | 1.01 |
| Arkansas | 0.50 | 0.96 | 0.43 | 2.37 | 0.54 | 0.98 | 0.31 | 0.67 |
| Wyoming | 0.49 | 0.66 | 1.15 | 0.78 | 0.41 | 0.64 | 1.05 | 0.83 |
| Washington | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.99 | 0.46 |
| Oregon | 0.48 | 0.59 | 1.33 | 1.52 | 0.55 | 0.71 | 0.19 | 0.28 |
| Wisconsin | 0.44 | 0.47 | 1.44 | 2.05 | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.86 | 0.86 |
| Arizona | 0.36 | 0.19 |  |  | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.00 |
| Louisiana | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.68 | 1.41 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.65 | 0.73 |
| Kansas | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.49 | 0.65 |
| Idaho | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.15 |
| Colorado | 0.30 | 0.21 | 2.86 | 6.73 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.47 | 0.40 |
| North Dakota | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.27 |
| U.S. and Territories | 1.02 | 1.09 | 1.18 | 1.23 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 0.91 | 1.00 |

*Noncurrent loan rates represent the percentage of loans in each category that are past due 90 days or more or in nonaccrual status.

## Noncurrent Real Estate Loan Rates by Type* 1996-1998



[^8]
## Real Estate Assets as a Percent of Total Assets

 March 31, 1998

Real Estate Loan Growth Rates*
1991-1998


* Growth rate for most recent twelve-month period.

Beginning in March 1997, TFR filers report balances net of loans in process.

## Credit Risk Diversification <br> Consumer Loans versus Loans to Commercial Borrowers <br> (as a \% of Total Loans)

\% of Loans


Loans (\$ Billions):

| ■ Commercial Borrowers | $\$ 298$ | $\$ 197$ | $\$ 151$ | $\$ 146$ | $\$ 144$ | $\$ 144$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ■Consumer Loans | 651 | 547 | 493 | 518 | 555 | 561 |

Loans to Commercial Borrowers (Credit Risk Concentrated) - These are loans that can have relatively large balances at risk to a single borrower. A single loan may represent a significant portion of an institution's capital or income. Therefore, a relatively small number of defaults could impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include commercial and industrial loans, commercial real estate, construction loans, and agricultural loans.

Consumer Loans (Credit Risk Diversified) - These are loans that typically have relatively small balances spread among a large number of borrowers. A number of defaults are likely but typically do not impair an institution's capital or income. These loans include consumer and credit card loans, 1-4 family residential mortgages and home equity loans.

Total Securities* as a Percent of Assets
March 31, 1998


|  | $3 / 96$ | $6 / 96$ | $\mathbf{9 / 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 / 9 8}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| U.S. Government Obligations (non-mortgage) | $\$ 47$ | $\$ 49$ | $\$ 48$ | $\$ 46$ | $\$ 46$ | $\$ 47$ | $\$ 46$ | $\$ 46$ | $\$ 45$ |
| Mortgage-Backed Securities (excluding CMO's) | 150 | 150 | 146 | 140 | 138 | 137 | 132 | 131 | 128 |
| Collateralized Mortgage Obligations | 58 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 51 | 50 | 55 |
| All Other Securities | $\underline{24}$ | $\underline{24}$ | $\underline{23}$ | $\underline{23}$ | $\underline{20}$ | $\underline{20}$ | $\underline{19}$ | $\underline{22}$ | $\underline{21}$ |
| Total Securities | 279 | 280 | 272 | 262 | 258 | 258 | 247 | 249 | 249 |
| Securities as a Percent of Assets | $27.47 \%$ | $27.34 \%$ | $26.30 \%$ | $25.51 \%$ | $25.25 \%$ | $25.09 \%$ | $24.21 \%$ | $24.23 \%$ | $23.95 \%$ |
| Memoranda: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Amortized Cost of Total Held-to-Maturity Sec. | 129 | 133 | 131 | 124 | 117 | 114 | 113 | 103 | 99 |
| Fair Value of Total Available-for-Sale Sec. | 150 | 146 | 141 | 138 | 141 | 144 | 134 | 145 | 150 |

Total Securities*
March 31, 1998

U.S. Government Obligations (non-mortgage): 18.13\%

[^9]
## Mutual Fund and Annuity Sales* <br> 1997-1998

| Quarterly Sales (\$ Millions) | 3/97 | 6/97 | 9/97 | 12/97 | 3/98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Money Market Funds | \$ 485 | \$ 513 | \$ 539 | \$ 551 | \$ 907 |
| Debt Securities Funds | 464 | 470 | 507 | 570 | 1,365 |
| Equity Securities | 535 | 529 | 566 | 614 | 1,467 |
| Other Mutual Funds | 252 | 182 | 207 | 194 | 817 |
| Annuities | 1,198 | 1,332 | 1,176 | 1,079 | 2,423 |
| Proprietary Mutual Fund and Annuity Sales included above | 820 | 665 | 682 | 905 | 844 |

*Domestic office sales of proprietary, private label and third-party funds and annuities. Does not reflect redemptions.

## Fee Income from Sales and Service of Mutual Funds and Annuities 1998 YTD



[^10]
## Return on Assets (ROA)

 by Asset SizeFirst Quarter, 1998


## Total Assets

| More than \$1 Billion | 8.6 | 2.3 | 39.5 | 72.4 | 191.8 | 264.3 | 166.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than \$1 Billion | 8.9 | 6.8 | 20.8 | 52.4 | 83.4 | 56.5 | 66.6 |

Number of Institutions

| More than \$1 Billion | 5 | 2 | 5 | 23 | 39 | 41 | 36 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than \$1 Billion | 76 | 62 | 149 | 329 | 402 | 281 | 305 |
| Total Institutions | 81 | 64 | 154 | 352 | 441 | 322 | 341 |

Return on Assets (ROA)
1998 (YTD, Annualized)


Rankings By ROA

|  |  | YTD 1998 | YTD 1997 | Change* |  |  | YTD 1998 | YTD 1997 | Change* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Puerto Rico | 3.22 | 1.26 | 196 | 28 | Idaho | 0.99 | 0.90 | 9 |
| 2 | Oklahoma | 1.74 | (0.04) | 178 | 29 | Louisiana | 0.99 | 1.00 | (1) |
| 3 | Utah | 1.71 | 0.99 | 72 | 30 | North Carolina | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1 |
| 4 | Missouri | 1.69 | 1.05 | 64 | 31 | California | 0.96 | 0.84 | 12 |
| 5 | Mississippi | 1.62 | 0.98 | 64 | 32 | Wyoming | 0.94 | 0.88 | 6 |
| 6 | Texas | 1.42 | 1.26 | 16 | 33 | Illinois | 0.92 | 0.97 | (5) |
| 7 | Washington | 1.27 | 1.36 | (9) | 34 | Minnesota | 0.89 | 1.69 | (80) |
| 8 | Tennessee | 1.24 | 1.02 | 22 | 35 | North Dakota | 0.89 | 0.87 | 2 |
| 9 | New Mexico | 1.23 | 0.98 | 25 | 36 | Florida | 0.87 | 0.81 | 6 |
| 10 | South Carolina | 1.22 | 1.07 | 15 | 37 | Alaska | 0.83 | 0.80 | 3 |
| 11 | New Hampshire | 1.18 | 1.02 | 16 | 38 | Indiana | 0.82 | 0.86 | (4) |
| 12 | District of Columbia | 1.16 | 0.45 | 71 | 39 | Hawaii | 0.80 | 0.93 | (13) |
| 13 | New Jersey | 1.16 | 1.12 | 4 | 40 | West Virginia | 0.80 | 0.89 | (9) |
| 14 | Maine | 1.12 | 1.16 | (4) | 41 | lowa | 0.77 | 0.98 | (21) |
| 15 | Ohio | 1.11 | 1.11 | 0 | 42 | Montana | 0.77 | 0.89 | (12) |
| 16 | Wisconsin | 1.10 | 0.97 | 13 | 43 | Michigan | 0.76 | 1.02 | (26) |
| 17 | Arizona | 1.08 | 1.36 | (28) | 44 | Alabama | 0.74 | 0.82 | (8) |
| 18 | Massachusetts | 1.08 | 1.03 | 5 | 45 | Pennsylvania | 0.71 | 0.83 | (12) |
| 19 | Oregon | 1.08 | 0.09 | 99 | 46 | Virginia | 0.69 | 0.96 | (27) |
| 20 | Rhode Island | 1.08 | 1.40 | (32) | 47 | Nebraska | 0.66 | 0.97 | (31) |
| 21 | Connecticut | 1.05 | 0.95 | 10 | 48 | Vermont | 0.65 | 0.84 | (19) |
| 22 | Kentucky | 1.05 | 1.03 | 2 | 49 | Georgia | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0 |
| 23 | South Dakota | 1.05 | 0.98 | 7 | 50 | Arkansas | 0.31 | 0.89 | (58) |
| 24 | Kansas | 1.04 | 1.07 | (3) | 51 | Delaware | (0.25) | 1.06 | (131) |
| 25 | New York | 1.04 | 0.96 | 8 | 52 | Nevada | NA | 1.10 | NM |
| 26 | Maryland | 1.02 | 0.86 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | Colorado | 1.00 | 1.07 | (7) |  | U.S. and Territories | 1.01 | 0.96 | 5 |

*YTD ROA minus ROA for the same period one year ago equals change in basis points. Basis point =1/100 of a percent.

## Quarterly Return on Assets (ROA), Annualized



## Quarterly Return on Equity (ROE), Annualized



## Assets of Mutual and Stock Savings Institutions



1988-1998
Number of Institutions


## Quarterly Return on Assets (ROA), Annualized Mutual and Stock Savings Institutions



1988-1998
ROE \%


## Quarterly Return on Risk-Weighted Assets (RWA),* and RWA to Total Assets <br> 1991-1998


*Assets weighted according to risk categories used in regulatory capital computations.

Number of FDIC-Insured Banking Organizations


Assets of FDIC-Insured Banking Organizations 1984-1998


Thrifts* and Indpt Banks
One-Bank Holding Co.'s Multi-Bank Holding Co.'s Total
*Includes Thrifts owned by unitary thrift holding companies or multi-thrift holding companies.

Number of FDIC-Insured Institutions
1984-1998
Number


Assets of FDIC-Insured Institutions


Number of FDIC-Insured "Problem" Institutions
1990-1998


Assets of FDIC-Insured "Problem" Institutions
1990-1998


Commercial Banks
Savings Institutions

| 342 | 528 | 408 | 242 | 33 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

# Capital Category Distribution 

March 31, 1998

BIF-Member Institutions

Well Capitalized
Adequately Capitalized
Undercapitalized
Significantly Undercapitalized
Critically Undercapitalized

| Institutions |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| Number <br> of | Percent of <br> Total |
| 9,088 | $97.8 \%$ |
| 186 | $2.0 \%$ |
| 9 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 3 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 3 | $0.0 \%$ |


| Assets |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| In <br> Billions | Percent of <br> Total |
|  |  |
| $\$ 5,277.4$ | $97.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 127.1$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.7$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.1$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.2$ | $0.0 \%$ |

SAIF-Member Institutions

| Institutions |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| Number <br> of | Percent of <br> Total |
| 1,458 | $97.9 \%$ |
| 31 | $2.1 \%$ |
| 1 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |


| Assets |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| In <br> Billions | Percent of <br> Total |
|  |  |
| $\$ 736.8$ | $98.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 9.0$ | $1.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.1$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.0$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 0.0$ | $0.0 \%$ |

Note: These tables are based solely on Call Report data and do not reflect supervisory upgrades or downgrades. Of the three institutions categorized as critically undercapitalized, one institution with assets of $\$ 165$ million was merged as of June 2, 1998.

## Capital Category Definitions

|  | Total Risk-Based Capital* |  | Tier 1 Risk-Based Capital* |  | Tier 1 Leverage |  | Tangible Equity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Well Capitalized | $>=10 \%$ | and | $>=6 \%$ | and | $>=5 \%$ |  | -- |
| Adequately Capitalized | $>=8 \%$ | and | $>=4 \%$ | and | $>=4 \%$ |  | -- |
| Undercapitalized | >= $6 \%$ | and | >= $3 \%$ | and | >= $3 \%$ |  | -- |
| Significantly Undercapitalized | < 6\% | or | < $3 \%$ | or | < $3 \%$ | and | > $2 \%$ |
| Critically Undercapitalized | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | <= $2 \%$ |

* As a percentage of risk-weighted assets.

Note: Standards vary in some instances for the strongest institutions, those anticipating growth, and those subject to supervisory agreements or directives.

## Total Liabilities and Equity Capital



Other Borrowed Funds*
17.5\%

| (\$ Billions) | $3 / 31 / 97$ | $3 / 31 / 98$ | \% Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Insured Deposits (estimated) | 2,711 | 2,776 | 2.4 |
| BIF - Insured | 2,023 | 2,078 | 2.7 |
| SAIF - Insured | 688 | 698 | 1.5 |
| Uninsured Deposits | 1,209 | 1,400 | 15.8 |
| In Foreign Offices | 476 | 529 | 11.1 |
| Other Borrowed Funds* | 950 | 1,078 | 13.5 |
| All Other Liabilities | 318 | 376 | 18.4 |
| Subordinated Debt | 55 | 69 | 26.0 |
| Equity Capital | 476 | 521 | 9.6 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity Capital | 5,664 | 6,152 | 8.6 |

## Insurance Fund Reserve Ratios

December 31, 1991-March 31, 1998


Note: Includes insured branches of foreign banks. 9/97 fund balances are unaudited.

## U.S. Treasury Yield Curve




[^0]:    *Acquisitions = Change in holding company ownership within 12 months of merger.

[^1]:    * Not reported by banks with less than $\$ 300$ million in assets.
    ** Reflects replacement cost of interest rate and foreign exchange contracts covered by risk-based-capital requirements. Does not include foreign exchange rate contracts with an original maturity of 14 days or less or futures contracts.

[^2]:    *Amounts do not represent either the net market position or the credit exposure of banks' off-balance-sheet derivative activities.

[^3]:    * Notional amounts do not represent either the net market position or the credit exposure of banks' off-balance-sheet derivative activities. They represent the gross value of all contracts written. Spot foreign exchange contracts of $\$ 678$ billion are not included.

[^4]:    Memoranda
    Fair Value of High-risk Mortgage Securities
    Fair Value of Structured Notes

[^5]:    **Gross operating income is the total of interest income and noninterest income.

[^6]:    *Loan-loss reserves to noncurrent loans. Beginning with June 1996, TFR filers report noncurrent loans net of specific reserves. Accordingly, specific reserves have been subtracted from loan-loss reserves, beginning with June 1996, to make the coverage ratio more closely comparable to prior periods.

[^7]:    Loans past due 90 or more days or in nonaccrual status.

[^8]:    *Noncurrent loan rates represent the percentage of loans in each category that are past due 90 days or more or in nonaccrual status.

[^9]:    *Excludes trading account assets for savings institutions filing a Call Report. Trading account assets for savings institutions filing a TFR are netted out of "All Other Securities".

[^10]:    **Gross operating income is the total of interest income and noninterest income.

