#### Joint Release

For immediate release

August 18, 2016

### Federal Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies Announce Availability of 2015 Small Business, Small Farm, and Community Development Lending Data

The three federal banking agency members of the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) with Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) responsibilities — the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency — announced today the availability of data on small business, small farm, and community development lending reported by certain commercial banks and savings associations, pursuant to the CRA.

An FFIEC disclosure statement on the reported 2015 CRA data, in electronic form, is available for each reporting commercial bank and savings association. The FFIEC also has prepared aggregate disclosure statements of small business and small farm lending for all of the metropolitan statistical areas and nonmetropolitan counties in the United States and its territories. These statements are available for public inspection on the FFIEC web site (www.ffiec.gov/cra).

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Attachments: Fact Sheet on 2015 Data - With Tables

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The FFIEC was established in March 1979 to prescribe uniform principles, standards, and report forms and to promote uniformity in the supervision of financial institutions. The Council has six voting members: the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the National Credit Union Administration, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, and the State Liaison Committee. The Council's activities are supported by interagency task forces and by an advisory State Liaison Committee, comprised of five representatives of state agencies that supervise financial institutions.

#### FDIC: PR-68-2016

### **Reports - Findings from Analysis of Nationwide Summary Statistics for 2015 Community Reinvestment Act Data Fact Sheet (August 2016)**

This analysis is based on data compiled by the three federal banking agency members of the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) with Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) responsibilities — the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. This analysis was conducted using data compiled from institutions reporting under the CRA regulations.

### Background

The CRA is intended to encourage federally insured commercial banks and savings associations (savings and loan associations and savings banks) to help meet the credit needs of the local communities in which they are chartered. The regulations that implement the CRA require commercial banks and savings associations with total assets of approximately \$1 billion or more to collect and report data regarding their small business and small farm lending and community development lending. The mandatory reporting threshold adjusts annually based on changes to the Consumer Price Index and for 2015 the threshold was \$1.221 billion.

The small business and small farm lending data reported under the CRA regulations provide useful information about such lending, but they are less comprehensive than the data reported on home mortgage lending under the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. For example, the CRA data:

- include information on loans originated or purchased, but not on applications denied;
- indicate whether a loan is extended to a borrower with annual revenues of \$1 million or less, but the data do not include demographic information about the applicant; and
- are aggregated into three categories based on loan size and reported at the census tract level, rather than loan-by-loan.

Interpreting the CRA data can be challenging. For example, lending institutions are asked to report the geographic location of the loan. If the proceeds of a small business loan are used in more than one location, the institution can record the loan location as either the address of the borrower's business headquarters or the location where the greatest portion of the proceeds are applied, as indicated by the borrower. However, these locations may have different socioeconomic characteristics.

Further, although the CRA data provide information on extensions of credit in a geographic area, they do not indicate the amount or nature of the overall demand for credit in that area. Consequently, caution should be used in drawing conclusions from analyses using only CRA data, as differences in loan volume across areas may reflect differences in local demand for credit. Indeed, CRA performance assessments by the supervisory agencies focus on evaluating the volume and distribution of lending in the context of local credit needs. Finally, the CRA small business and small farm lending data reported each year cover only a portion of the credit extended to small businesses and small farms. Banks and savings associations that do not report CRA data and nonbank institutions not covered by the CRA, such as commercial finance companies, also extend such loans.

#### General Description of the 2015 CRA Small Business and Small Farm Loan Data

For 2015, a total of 751 lenders reported data about originations and purchases of small loans (loans with original amounts of \$1 million or less) to businesses and farms, representing a 2 percent decrease from the 767 lenders reporting data for 2014 (see <u>Table 1</u>).<sup>1</sup> Of the 751 institutions reporting 2015 data, 246 had assets below the mandatory reporting threshold and reported either voluntarily or because they elected to be evaluated as a "large" institution during CRA examinations.<sup>2</sup> Overall, the smaller number of total reporters in 2015 compared with 2014 reflects fewer voluntary reporters, as the number of institutions with assets above the reporting threshold increased by 2 (0.4 percent) between 2014 and 2015.

Small business and small farm lending reported in the CRA data covers a significant share of small business and small farm lending by all commercial banks and savings associations. Analysis of data from Bank Call and Thrift Financial Reports indicates that CRA reporters account for about 70 percent of small business loans outstanding (by dollars) and about 28 percent of small farm loans outstanding (by dollars) at bank and thrift institutions (see <u>Table 1</u>). Larger institutions account for most of the reported lending. During 2015, banks and thrifts with assets of \$1.221 billion or more (as of December 31, 2014) accounted for over 95 percent (by dollars) of reported small business loan originations (see <u>Table 3</u>). The very largest institutions – 105 reporters with assets of \$10 billion or more – accounted for about 69 percent of CRA-reported small business loans originated in 2015 (in dollars, not shown in tables).

In the aggregate, about 6.1 million small business loans (originations and purchases) totaling \$228 billion were reported in 2015 (see <u>Table 1</u>). The total number of loans and the number of loans originated increased by about 8.5 percent and 7.7 percent relative to 2014. Reporting institutions offered a variety of explanations for the increase in reported loans, emphasizing mergers and acquisitions. The dollar amount of originations increased by about 5.6 percent. Regarding small farm loans, the number and dollar amount increased by about 2 percent and 5 percent, respectively, in 2015 from 2014.

The CRA data provide information about the size of small business and small farm loans. For small business loans, the maximum loan size reported is \$1 million; for small farm loans, the maximum is \$500,000. Measured by number of loan originations, 93 percent of the small business loans and about 77 percent of the small farm loans originated in 2015 were for amounts under \$100,000 (see Table 2). Measured in dollar amount of loans, the distribution differs; about 35 percent of the small business loans and about 27 percent of the small farm loans were extended through loans of less than \$100,000 (see Table 2).

#### Loans to Smaller Businesses and Farms

The CRA data include information about loans to businesses or farms with revenues of \$1 million or less. Overall, over 52 percent of the number of reported small business loan originations (about 37 percent measured in dollar amount of loans) and 61 percent of the number of reported small farm loan originations (about 68 percent measured in dollar amount of loans) were extended to firms with revenues of \$1 million or less (see <u>Table 2</u>).

### Geographic Distribution of Small Business and Small Farm Lending

The availability of information about the geographic location of businesses and farms receiving credit provides an opportunity to examine the distribution of small business and small farm lending across areas grouped by socio-demographic and economic characteristics. Information on the distribution of businesses and population provides some context within which to view these distributions.

CRA performance assessments include an analysis of the distribution of small business and small farm loans (of all types) across census tracts grouped into four income categories: low-, moderate-, middle-, and upper-income.<sup>3</sup> Overall, the distribution of the number (see <u>Table 4.1</u>) and the dollar amounts (see <u>Table 4.2</u>) of small business loans across these categories largely parallels the distribution of population and businesses across these four income groups, although lending activity in upper-income areas exceeds the share of businesses and population in such areas.<sup>4</sup> For example, low-income census tracts include about 6 percent of the population and businesses, and accounted for nearly 5 percent of the number and about 6 percent of the total dollar amount of small business loans in 2015.<sup>5</sup> Upper-income census tracts include about 38 percent of the number and 36 percent of the total dollar amount of small business loans in 2015. Each income category's share of the number and dollar amount of loans remained about the same in 2015 as in 2014 (see <u>Table 1</u>).

Analysis of the CRA data shows that small business loans are heavily concentrated in cities and their suburban outliers, as are the bulk of the U.S. population and the number of businesses (see Tables <u>4.1</u> and <u>4.2</u>). The majority of small farm loans were extended to farms located in rural areas (see Tables <u>4.3</u> and <u>4.4</u>).

#### Community Development Lending

Institutions reporting CRA data disclose the number and dollar amount of their community development loans. Among the 751 institutions reporting for 2015, 629 institutions reported community development lending activity (see <u>Table 5</u>). As in previous years, in 2015 lenders with assets that met or exceeded the mandatory reporting threshold (\$1.221 billion in 2015) extended the vast majority of reported community development loans. Overall, all lenders reported over \$87 billion in community development loans in 2015, a 16 percent increase over 2014 and continuing a steady rate of growth since 2011.

Tables are in Portable Document Format (PDF).

<sup>2</sup> Tables 3 and 5 indicate that 221 reporting institutions had assets as of December 31, 2014, below \$1.221 billion. Another 25 reporters did not meet the mandatory reporting threshold because their assets as of December 31, 2013, were not high enough. The asset size threshold that triggers data collection and reporting is \$1.221 billion as of December 31 of each of the two prior calendar years.

<sup>3</sup> For the purposes of the regulations, a low-income census tract has a median family income that is less than 50 percent of the median family income for the broader area (the metropolitan area containing the tract or the entire non-metropolitan area of the state); a moderate-income census tract, 50 percent to less than 80 percent; a middle-income census tract, 80 percent to less than 120 percent; and an upper-income census tract, 120 percent or more. Data regarding census tract income categories are derived from the 2010 American Community Survey. For more information, refer to http://www.census.gov/acs/www.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning in 1998, institutions filing CRA data were allowed to report that the census tract location of a firm or farm receiving a loan was unknown. For 2014, about 2 percent of the reported small business loans by number and 1 percent by dollar amount included such a designation.

<sup>5</sup> Data on the share of population across census tract income categories are derived from the 2010 Census of Population and Housing. Data on the share of businesses across census tract income categories are derived from information from Dun and Bradstreet files of businesses. Calculations exclude agricultural-related firms.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For the purposes of this table, reporters with assets of less than \$250 million are categorized as "small"; reporters with assets at or above the CRA reporting asset threshold for the given year (see <u>http://www.ffiec.gov/cra/reporter.htm</u>) are categorized as "large"; and the remainder of reporting institutions are categorized as "medium." As a consequence of amendments to the CRA regulations, beginning in September 2005, banking institutions with assets below the mandatory reporting threshold (and, beginning in October 2004, savings associations with assets below that threshold) are not required to collect or report data on their small business or small farm lending. However, institutions with assets below the mandatory reporting threshold may voluntarily collect and report such information. In addition, depository institutions must report the information if they elect to be evaluated as "large" institutions during CRA examinations.

#### Table 1. Small loans to businesses and farms, 2007-2015

					Year				
Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total business loans (Originations plus Purchases)									
Number Memo: Originations	13,492,771 13,474,210	10,750,031 10,419,055	6,203,520 4,629,872	4,265,409 4,215,201	5,167,586 4,975,397	5,876,205 5,073,468	4,994,368 4,868,494	5,598,783 5,435,934	6,073,233 5,854,272
Dollar (thousands) Memo: Originations	329,221,721 327,781,999	295,561,457 286,497,559	206,209,547 191,615,735	179,638,754 174,817,839	197,472,990 192,451,093	206,113,885 198,636,959	208,405,899 204,129,141	214,309,104 208,009,395	227,824,121 219,703,482
Percent to small firms <sup>1</sup> by number by dollars	38.4 41.8	31.9 37.4	25.9 35.4	35.1 36.7	43.3 37.3	38.2 36.0	47.4 35.8	45.6 34.6	50.5 35.6
Total farm loans (Originations plus Purchases) Number Memo: Originations	218,869 218,281	211,113 210,166	150,035 149,294	147,056 145,847	137,018 135,469	177,374 175,836	171,192 170,389	173,058 172,217	176,340 172,544
Dollar (thousands) Memo: Originations	13,092,698 13,041,849	14,185,407 14,095,724	11,738,340 11,690,567	11,796,152 11,658,167	11,783,875 11,665,336	12,593,353 12,461,162	12,363,045 12,268,950	12,953,468 12,855,100	13,584,579 13,505,842
Percent to small firms <sup>1</sup> by number by dollars	80.7 75.7	75.8 73.1	77.0 73.1	77.1 73.2	75.7 71.4	58.2 67.4	59.0 66.0	59.5 66.1	59.7 67.4
Activity of CRA reporters as a percentage of <sup>2</sup>									
All small loans to businesses by depositories by number of loans by amount of loans	77.6 66.3	86.3 69.3	84.5 70.6	82.3 62.0	84.9 67.8	86.7 68.2	87.6 68.8	88.4 69.3	88.5 70.5
All small loans to farms by depositories by number of loans by amount of loans	22.5 26.5	27.9 29.7	33.3 32.9	20.1 22.3	23.6 24.6	37.5 26.9	36.6 26.8	37.2 26.5	37.4 28.3

#### Table 1. Continued

Table 1. Continued					Year				
Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Distribution of business loans by asset size of									
lender <sup>3</sup>									
by number of loans (percent)									
small	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
medium	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
large	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.8	99.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
by amount of loans (percent)									
small	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
medium	5.5	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.1
large	94.1	93.8	93.0	93.4	94.4	94.2	94.3	95.2	95.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Distribution of farm loans by asset size of Lender <sup>3</sup>									
by number of loans (percent)									
small	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
medium	14.6	14.8	17.1	15.3	16.0	11.9	10.6	7.3	6.4
large	84.9	84.8	82.2	83.7	83.1	87.8	88.8	92.2	93.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
by amount of loans (percent)									
small	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
medium	17.6	18.3	17.7	16.2	16.2	16.2	14.1	9.4	8.4
large	81.9	81.4	81.9	82.9	83.0	83.5	85.4	90.1	91.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Distribution of business loans by income of census tract <sup>4</sup>									
by number of loans	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1		4.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
low	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9
moderate	15.4	15.1	15.6	14.8	15.0	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.2 39.7
middle	45.3 36.1	45.0 36.7	46.7 34.4	44.1 37.8	44.1 37.4	41.3 37.1	40.0 38.1	39.8 38.1	39.7 37.9
upper income not reported	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total	100	100	0.2 100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
by amount of loans	2.0	1.0	10	1.0	10	6.0	6.0	6.0	50
low	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9
moderate	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.2	17.2	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.6
middle	43.7	44.1	44.6	44.3	43.9	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.1
upper	35.1 0.3	34.9	33.7	33.8	34.2 0.4	35.0 0.6	35.1	35.4	35.9
income not reported Total	0.3 100	0.4 100	0.4 100	0.4 100	0.4 100	0.6 100	0.6 100	0.6 100	0.6 100
Memo:									
Number of reporters									
commercial banks	771	746	712	662	654	640	617	603	597
savings institutions	227	219	229	218	205	190	174	164	154
Total	998	219 965	229 941	218 880	203 859	190 830	791	767	751
10001	770	905	741	000	037	000	/91	/0/	/51

#### Endnotes

1. Business and farms with revenues of \$1 million or less.

2. Percentages reflect the ratio of loans outstanding for CRA reporters relative to loans outstanding for all depository lenders based on information reported in the June Call and Thrift Financial Reports.

3. For the purposes of this table, reporters with assets of less than \$250 million are categorized as "small"; reporters with assets at or above the CRA reporting asset threshold for the given year (see <a href="http://www.ffiec.gov/cra/reporter.htm">http://www.ffiec.gov/cra/reporter.htm</a>) are categorized as "large"; and the remainder of reporting institutions are categorized as "medium".

4. Low Income: Census tract median family income (MFI) is less than 50% of the MSA MFI or nonmetropolitan portion of state MFI; Moderate-Income: Census tract MFI is at least 50% and less than 80%; Middle Income: Census tract MFI is at least 80% and less than 120%; Upper Income: Census tract MFI is 120% or more. Excludes loans where the census tract was not reported.

Source: FFIEC

Table 2. Originati	ons and pu	rchases	of small lo	ans to b	usinesses	and farn	ns, by size	of Ioan,	2015	
Type of borrower and loan			Size of loan	(dollars)			All loa	ns	MEMO Loans to firms with revenues of \$1 million or less	
	100,000 oi	r less	100,001 to 2	250,000	More than 2	250,000				
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
				Number of	of Loans			-		
Business										
Originations Purchases Total	5,465,172 209,731 5,674,903	93.4 95.8 93.4	189,393 5,050 194,443	3.2 2.3 3.2	199,707 4,180 203,887	1.9	5,854,272 218,961 6,073,233	100	3,063,951 2,346 3,066,297	1.1
Farm										
Originations Purchases Total	132,704 3,689 136,393	76.9 97.2 77.3	25,012 60 25,072	14.5 1.6 14.2	14,828 47 14,875	8.6 1.2 8.4	172,544 3,796 176,340	100	105,162 109 105,271	
All										
Originations Purchases Total	5,597,876 213,420 5,811,296	92.9 95.8 93.0	214,405 5,110 219,515	3.6 2.3 3.5	214,535 4,227 218,762		6,026,816 222,757 6,249,573	100	3,169,113 2,455 3,171,568	1.1
			Amount of	f loans (th	ousands of do	ollars)				
Business										
Originations Purchases Total	77,918,057 5,123,609 83,041,666	35.5 63.1 36.4	33,149,498 792,615 33,942,113	15.1 9.8 14.9	108,635,927 2,204,415 110,840,342		219,703,482 8,120,639 227,824,121		80,607,743 440,023 81,047,766	5.4
Farm										
Originations Purchases Total All	3,648,583 50,232 3,698,815	27.0 63.8 27.2	4,337,019 10,102 4,347,121	32.1 12.8 32.0	5,520,240 18,403 5,538,643	23.4	13,505,842 78,737 13,584,579	100	9,139,985 14,044 9,154,029	17.8
Originations Purchases Total	81,566,640 5,173,841 86,740,481	35.0 63.1 35.9	37,486,517 802,717 <u>38,289,234</u>	16.1 9.8 15.9	114,156,167 2,222,818 116,378,985	49.0 27.1 48.2	233,209,324 8,199,376 241,408,700	100	89,747,728 454,067 90,201,795	5.5

## Table 3. Originations and purchases of small loans to businesses and farms, grouped by type of borrower and loan and distributed by size of lending institution, 2015

Type of borrower and loan				titutions, k (millions c	oy asset size of dollars)				All institu	tions
	Less that	n 100	100 to 2	249	250 to 1,	220	1,221 or i	more		
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
				Number of	of Loans					
Business Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	1,228 13 1,241	0.0 0.0 0.0	57,276 521 57,797	1.0 0.2 1.0	5,795,768 218,427 6,014,195	99.8	5,854,272 218,961 6,073,233	100 100 100
Farm Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	916 0 916	0.5 0.0 0.5	11,186 48 11,234	1.3	160,442 3,748 164,190	98.7	172,544 3,796 176,340	100 100 100
All Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	2,144 13 2,157	0.0 0.0 0.0	68,462 569 69,031		5,956,210 222,175 6,178,385	99.7	6,026,816 222,757 6,249,573	100 100 100
			Amount of	loans (th	ousands of do	ollars)				
Business Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	146,500 5,211 151,711	0.1 0.1 0.1	9,144,491 126,481 9,270,972	1.6	210,412,491 7,988,947 218,401,438	98.4	219,703,482 8,120,639 227,824,121	100 100 100
Farm Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	64,934 0 64,934	0.5 0.0 0.5	1,127,515 12,142 1,139,657		12,313,393 66,595 12,379,988	84.6	13,505,842 78,737 13,584,579	100 100 100
All Originations Purchases Total	0 0 0	0.0	211,434 5,211 216,645	0.1 0.1 0.1	10,272,006 138,623 10,410,629	1.7	222,725,884 8,055,542 230,781,426	98.2	233,209,324 8,199,376 241,408,700	100 100 100
MEMO Number of institutions reporting	1		9		211		530		751	
Number of institutions extending loans	0		9		206		492		707	

# Table 4.1. Number of small loans to businesses, grouped by neighborhood characteristics and distributed by amount of lending, 2015

Characteristics of neighborhood	Distrib busin	MEMO ution of U.S. lesess and ion (percent)	nt)									MEN Number o to fin with reve \$1 million	of loans ms nues of
			100,000	or less	100,001 t	o 250,000	More than to 1 m	n 250,000 nillion		All			
	Busi- nesses	Population	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	MEMO Percent of small business loans
Location	1103303	ropulation	reicent	100113	Tercent	104113	reicent	Ioans	Total	reicent	Ioans	Total	Ioans
Principal City	41.5	38.3	92.9	42.9	3.4	44.9	3.7	47.2	2,573,165	100	43.1	1,284,315	49.9
Suburban	45.6	46.7	93.9	47.3 9.8	2.9 4.1	42.7	3.1	43.2 9.6	2,809,473	100	47.1	1,450,822	51.6
Rural Subtotal	12.9 100.0	15.0 100.0	92.6 93.4	9.8 100.0	3.2	12.4 100.0	3.3 3.4	9.6 100.0	587,844 5,970,482	100 100	9.8 100.0	294,314 3,029,451	50.1 50.7
Subiotal	100.0	100.0	93.4	100.0	5.2	100.0	5.4	100.0	3,970,402	100	100.0	3,029,431	50.7
Tract not known Total	0.0 100.0	0.0 100.0	98.2 93.4	1.8	1.6 3.2	0.8	0.2 3.4	0.1	102,751 6,073,233	100 100	1.7	36,846 3,066,297	35.9 50.5
Area Income													
Low (less than 50)													
Principal City	4.4	4.7	91.2	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	235,445	100	3.9	108,726	46.2
Suburban	1.0	1.1	92.9	0.9	3.5	0.9	3.6	0.9	51,987	100	0.9	26,159	50.3
Rural	0.1	0.2	90.7	0.1	5.0	0.1	4.3	0.1	4,949	100	0.1	2,230	45.1
Total	5.5	6.0	91.5	4.8	4.0	6.0	4.5	6.5	292,381	100	4.9	137,115	46.9
Moderate (50 to 79)	40.5	10 5	00.0	0.4	0.7	10.0		44 5	500.040	400	0.5	070 470	40.0
Principal City Suburban	10.5 7.4	10.5 8.4	92.2 93.1	9.4 6.5	3.7 3.3	10.9 6.6	4.1 3.6	11.5 6.9	566,840 389,505	100 100	9.5 6.5	273,470 194,821	48.2 50.0
Rural	1.8	2.2	93.1	1.2	4.3	1.6	3.6	1.2	70,731	100	1.2	34,132	48.3
Total	19.7	21.1	92.5	17.0	3.6	19.1	3.9	19.7	1,027,076	100	17.2	502,423	48.9
Middle (80 to 119)			02.0		0.0		0.0		1,021,010			002, 120	
Principal City	13.3	12.5	93.2	13.1	3.3	13.2	3.6	13.7	781,223	100	13.1	391,665	50.1
Suburban	21.3	22.4	93.7	20.2	3.1	19.2	3.2	19.0	1,203,252	100	20.2	614,804	51.1
Rural	8.7	9.9	92.8	6.4	4.0	8.0	3.2	6.1	384,561	100	6.4	192,549	50.1
Total	43.3	44.8	93.4	39.7	3.3	40.4	3.3	38.8	2,369,036	100	39.7	1,199,018	50.6
Upper (120 or more)													
Principal City	13.1	10.4	93.6	16.4	3.1	15.5	3.4	16.0	974,344	100	16.3	505,380	51.9
Suburban	16.0	14.7	94.5	19.7	2.6	15.8	2.8	16.2	1,160,627	100	19.4	613,596	52.9
Rural	2.3	2.7	92.6	2.1	4.0	2.6	3.5	2.2	127,550	100	2.1	65,383	51.3
Total	31.3	27.8	94.0	38.2	2.9	33.9	3.1	34.4	2,262,521	100	37.9	1,184,359	52.3
Income not reported	0.2	0.1	00 0	0.2	E 4	0.4	6.6	0.5	15 212	100	0.2	E 074	22.1
Principal City Suburban	0.2 0.0	0.1 0.1	88.0 85.7	0.2	5.4 6.2	0.4 0.1	6.6 8.1	0.5 0.2	15,313 4,102	100 100	0.3 0.1	5,074 1,442	33.1 35.2
Rural	0.0	0.1	90.6	0.1	3.8	0.1	5.7	0.2	4,102	100	0.1	20	37.7
Total	0.2	0.2	87.5	0.3	5.6	0.6	6.9	0.0	19,468	100	0.3	6,536	33.6
Subtotal	100.0	100.0	93.4	100.0	3.2	100.0	3.4	100.0	5,970,482	100	100.0	3,029,451	50.7
Tract not known	0.0	0.0	98.2	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	102,751	100	1.7	36,846	35.9
Total	100.0	100.0	93.4		3.2		3.4		6,073,233	100		3,066,297	50.5
Memo: Number of loans													
Subtotal Tracts not known Total				5,573,999 100,904 5,674,903		192,797 1,646 194,443		203,686 201 203,887					
Number of businesses (millions) Population (millions)	13.3	312.8											

## Table 4.2. Amount of small loans to businesses, grouped by neighborhood characteristics and distributed by amount of lending, 2015

Characteristics of neighborhood				Amount of I	oans (thou	isands of de	ollars)			MEMO Amount of loans to firms with revenues of \$1 million or less	
	100,000	) or less	100,001 t	o 250,000	More that to 1 n	n 250,000 nillion		All			
	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	MEMO Percent of small business loans
Location											
Principal City Suburban Rural	34.0 37.9 37.0	43.1 46.6 10.3	14.8 14.4 18.0	45.3 42.6 12.0	51.2 47.7 45.0	47.7 43.2 9.2	103,127,153 100,080,113 22,552,682	100 100 100	45.7 44.3 10.0	35,186,316 35,553,302 9,429,617	
Subtotal	36.0	100.0	14.9	100.0	49.0	100.0	225,759,948	100	100.0	80,169,235	
Tract not known Total	83.9 36.4	2.1	10.6 14.9	0.3	5.6 48.7	0.1	2,064,173 227,824,121	100 100	0.9	878,531 81,047,766	42.6 35.6
Area Income Low (less than 50) Principal City Suburban	29.0 34.0	3.9 0.9	15.4 15.5	5.1 0.9	55.6 50.5	5.6 0.9	11,059,039 2,045,303	100 100	4.9 0.9	3,231,537 646,922	31.6
Rural Total <i>Moderate (50 to 79)</i>	32.2 29.8	0.1 4.9	18.8 15.5	0.1 6.1	49.1 54.7	0.1 6.6	226,568 13,330,910	100 100	0.1 5.9	96,662 3,975,121	42.7 29.8
Principal City Suburban Rural	31.3 34.2 35.1	9.3 6.3 1.2	15.2 14.9 18.2	10.9 6.6 1.5	53.5 50.9 46.7	11.7 6.9 1.2	24,131,193 14,982,978 2,821,283	100 100 100	10.7 6.6 1.2	7,581,861 4,903,792 1,076,485	38.2
Total <i>Middle (80 to 119)</i> Principal City	32.6 34.7	16.8 12.9	15.3 14.9	19.1 13.3	52.1 50.4	19.7 13.7	41,935,454 30,159,791	100 100	18.6 13.4	13,562,138 10,504,836	34.8
Suburban Rural Total	37.0 37.7 36.3	19.8 6.7 39.4	14.8 18.1 15.4	19.1 7.8 40.2	48.3 44.1 48.3	19.0 5.8 38.5	43,581,112 14,504,327 88,245,230	100 100 100	19.3 6.4 39.1	15,285,878 6,072,408 31,863,122	41.9
Upper (120 or more) Principal City Suburban Rural	36.9 40.7 36.3	2.2	14.4 13.7 17.3	15.7 15.9 2.6	48.8 45.7 46.4	16.2 16.2 2.1	36,780,460 39,162,578 4,997,387	100 100 100	16.3 17.3 2.2	13,704,899 14,665,760 2,183,189	37.4 43.7
Total Income not reported Principal City	38.7 26.5	38.5 0.3	14.2 14.7	34.1 0.4	47.1 58.8	34.5 0.5	80,940,425 996,670	100 100	35.9 0.4	30,553,848 163,183	
Suburban Rural Total	20.6 30.8 25.1	0.1 0.0 0.4	15.0 9.5 14.8	0.1 0.0 0.6	64.4 59.7 60.1	0.2 0.0 0.7	308,142 3,117 1,307,929	100 100 100	0.1 0.0 0.6	50,950 873 215,006	28.0
Subtotal	36.0	100.0	14.9	100.0	49.0	100.0	225,759,948	100	100.0	80,169,235	35.5
Tract not known Total Memo:	83.9 36.4	2.1	10.6 14.9	0.3	5.6 48.7		2,064,173 227,824,121	100 100	0.9	878,531 81,047,766	42.6 35.6
Amount of loans Subtotal Tracts not known Total		81,310,154 1,731,512 83,041,666		33,724,196 217,917 33,942,113		10,725,598 114,744 10,840,342					

## Table 4.3. Number of small loans to farms, grouped by neighborhood characteristics and distributed by amount of lending, 2015

amount of lendi	ng, 2015											
Characteristics of neighborhood	MEMO Share of U.S. population (percent)			Nur	nber of loar		category (de	ollars)			MEN Number o to far with reve \$1 million	of loans ms nues of
		100,000	or less	100,001 t	o 250,000	More that to 1 n	n 250,000 nillion		All			
	Population	Percent	MEMO Percent of small farm loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small farm Ioans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small farm Ioans	Total	Percent	MEMO Percent of small farm Ioans	Total	MEMO Percent of small farm loans
Location												
Principal City Suburban Rural Subtotal	38.3 46.7 15.0 100.0	78.4 77.9 76.6 77.1	8.2 30.5 61.3 100.0	12.7 13.6 14.9 14.3	7.1 28.7 64.2 100.0	8.9 8.5 8.5 8.5	8.4 30.1 61.5 100.0	13,990 52,684 107,682 174,356	100 100 100 100	8.0 30.2 61.8 100.0	7,841 30,376 66,240 104,457	56.0 57.7 61.5 59.9
Tract not known Total	0.0 100.0	96.5 77.3	1.4	2.9 14.2	0.2	0.6 8.4	0.1	1,984 176,340	100 100	1.1	814 105,271	41.0 59.7
Area Income <i>Low (less than 50)</i> Principal City Suburban Rural	4.7 1.1 0.2	78.2 76.1 79.5	0.2 0.2 0.1	10.7 16.4 13.2		11.0 7.5 7.3	0.3 0.1 0.1	363 268 220	100 100 100	0.2 0.2 0.1	179 141 129	49.3 52.6 58.6
Total <i>Moderate (50 to 79)</i> Principal City	6.0 10.5	77.9 85.0	0.5	13.2 7.8	0.4	8.9 7.2	0.5	851 1,283	100 100	0.5	449 648	52.8 50.5
Suburban Rural Total	8.4 2.2 21.1	81.9 79.3 80.8	3.8 4.8 9.5	10.6 13.3 11.8	2.7 4.4 7.4	7.4 7.4 7.4	3.1 4.1 7.9	6,301 8,202 15,786	100 100 100	3.6 4.7 9.1	3,496 5,277 9,421	55.5 64.3 59.7
<i>Middle (80 to 119)</i> Principal City Suburban Rural	12.5 22.4 9.9	77.1 76.4 76.3	3.7 21.3 47.9	13.9 14.7 15.1	3.6 22.1 51.0	9.0 8.9 8.6	3.9 22.3 49.0	6,456 37,489 84,427	100 100 100	3.7 21.5 48.4	3,685 22,101 51,905	57.1 59.0 61.5
Total <i>Upper (120 or more)</i> Principal City	44.8 10.4	76.3 78.5	72.9 3.4	14.9 12.5	76.6 2.9	8.7 9.0	75.3 3.6	128,372 5,877	100 100	73.6 3.4	77,691	60.5 56.6
Suburban Rural Total	14.7 2.7 27.8	81.3 76.9 78.5	5.2 8.5 17.1	10.9 14.8 13.2	8.8	7.7 8.3 8.3	4.5 8.3 16.4	8,621 14,833 29,331	100 100 100	4.9 8.5 16.8	4,637 8,929 16,891	53.8 60.2 57.6
Income not reported Principal City Suburban Rural Total	0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2	81.8 100.0 0.0 87.5	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	9.1 0.0 0.0 6.3	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	9.1 0.0 NaN 6.3	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	11 5 0 16	100 100 100 100	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4 1 0 5	36.4 20.0 0.0 31.3
Subtotal	100.0	77.1	100.0	14.3	100.0	8.5	100.0	174,356	100	100.0	104,457	59.9
Tract not known Total Memo: Number of Ioans	0.0 100.0	96.5 77.3	1.4	2.9 14.2		0.6 8.4	0.1	1,984 176,340	100 100		814 105,271	41.0 59.7
Subtotal Tracts not known Total			134,479 1,914 136,393		25,014 58 25,072		14,863 12 14,875					
Number of businesses (millions) Population (millions)	312.8	i										

# Table 4.4. Amount of small loans to farms, grouped by neighborhood characteristics and distributed by amount of lending, 2015

Characteristics of neighborhood				Amount of I	oans (thou	isands of de	ollars)			MEMO Amount of loans to farms with revenues of \$1 million or less	
	100,000	or less	100,001 t	o 250,000	More that to 1 n	n 250,000 nillion		All			
	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	Percent	MEMO Percent of small business loans	Total	MEMO Percent of small business loans
Location											
Principal City Suburban Rural	26.1 26.9 27.2		29.3 31.2 32.8	7.2 28.8 64.0	44.6 41.8 40.0	8.6 30.3 61.1	1,063,677 4,005,143 8,456,781	100 100 100	7.9 29.6 62.5	670,875 2,608,340 5,844,599	65.1 69.1
Subtotal	27.0	100.0	32.1	100.0	40.9	100.0	13,525,601	100	100.0	9,123,814	67.5
Tract not known Total	77.2 27.2		14.4 32.0	0.2	8.4 40.8	0.1	58,978 13,584,579	100 100	0.4	30,215 9,154,029	
Area Income Low (less than 50) Principal City Suburban Rural Total Moderate (50 to 79) Principal City Suburban	23.4 23.5 30.7 25.1 29.8 30.2	0.2 0.1 0.5 0.6 3.4	23.5 38.1 30.7 29.6 23.7 27.8	0.2 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.4 2.7	53.1 38.4 38.5 45.3 46.5 42.0	0.3 0.1 0.1 0.5 0.7 3.2	30,616 20,048 15,456 66,120 77,912 415,344	100 100 100 100 100	0.2 0.1 0.5 0.6 3.1	16,270 11,498 9,870 37,638 41,245 263,664	57.4 63.9 56.9 52.9
Rural Total	29.6 29.9	4.7 8.8	32.1 29.8	4.3 7.4	38.3 40.3	4.0 7.8	581,256 1,074,512	100 100	4.3 7.9	420,918 725,827	72.4
Middle (80 to 119) Principal City Suburban Rural Total	25.8 26.3 26.9 26.7	3.6 21.5 49.4 74.4	30.6 32.3 32.9 32.6	3.6 22.2 50.8 76.6	43.6 41.4 40.2 40.8	4.0 22.4 48.8 75.1	504,748 2,986,897 6,703,892 10,195,537	100 100 100 100	3.7 22.1 49.6 75.4	324,046 1,977,867 4,619,223 6,921,136	66.2 68.9
Upper (120 or more) Principal City Suburban Rural Total	26.0 28.1 27.3 27.3	3.2 4.5 8.6 16.3	29.1 28.0 33.1 30.9	3.0 3.8 8.8 15.6	44.8 43.9 39.6 41.8	3.6 4.6 8.3 16.5	449,534 582,722 1,156,177 2,188,433	100 100 100 100	3.3 4.3 8.5 16.2	289,202 355,306 794,588 1,439,096	64.3 61.0 68.7
Income not reported Principal City	39.4	0.0	17.3	0.0	43.3	0.0	867	100	0.0	112	12.9
Suburban Rural Total	100.0 0.0 47.4	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 15.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 37.5	0.0 0.0 0.0	132 0 999	100 100 100	0.0 0.0 0.0	5 0 117	0.0
Subtotal	27.0	100.0	32.1	100.0	40.9	100.0	13,525,601	100	100.0	9,123,814	67.5
Tract not known Total Memo:	77.2 27.2		14.4 32.0	0.2	8.4 40.8		58,978 13,584,579	100 100		30,215 9,154,029	
Amount of loans Subtotal Tracts not known Total		3,653,269 45,546 3,698,815		4,338,625 8,496 4,347,121		5,533,707 4,936 5,538,643					

Asset size of lender (millions of dollars)	Number o	f Ioans	Amount o (thousands o			MEMO: CF	A reporters	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Number	Percent	Community o loa	
							Number extending	Percent extending
Institution Assets				•	•	•	•	
Less than 100	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.
100 to 249	7	0.0	10,698	0.0	9	1.2	2	0.
250 to 1,220	1,801	7.0	1,768,551	2.0	211	28.1	157	25.
1,221 or more	23,776	92.9	85,279,541	98.0	530	70.6	470	74.
All	25,584	100.0	87,058,790	100.0	751	100.0	629	100.
MEMO: Lending by all affiliates	119	0.5	208,423	0.2			14	2.