

## UNIFORM INTERAGENCY COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT ACT (CRA) ASSESSMENT RATING SYSTEM

### Introduction

The purpose of the rating system is to provide a uniform means for regulatory agencies to identify quickly those institutions which require varying degrees of encouragement in helping to meet community credit needs. This provides a comprehensive and uniform system for evaluating the performance of federally regulated financial institutions examined under the various assessment factors of the Community Reinvestment Act and facilitates more uniform and objective CRA ratings.

The rating system ranks financial institutions on a scale from 1 through 5 with a "5" representing the lowest level of performance under the Act and, therefore, the highest degree of concern. Level "3" reflects performance which is less than satisfactory.

This system further employs five "performance categories" or components from which the overall composite CRA rating is derived. The performance categories represent a grouping of the various assessment factors contained in the implementing regulation for the Act. Each performance category is evaluated on a scale of 1 to 5 with a "5" representing the lowest level and therefore the worst performance. As explained later, each performance category includes a narrative description for each rating level.

### Overview

Each financial institution is assigned a composite CRA rating that is based upon the institution's performance in meeting various community credit needs. An examiner begins to evaluate the institution's record in meeting community credit needs by first reviewing its financial condition and size, legal impediments, and local economic conditions, including the competitive environment in which it operates. The type of community in which the institution is located will also have a significant bearing on how the institution fulfills its obligations to the community. Community credit needs will often differ with the specific characteristics of each local community, resulting in a variety of ways an institution may meet those needs. To maintain a balanced perspective examiners must carefully consider information provided by both the institution and the community.

### Composite Rating

The performance categories are individually assigned a numeric rating. In assigning the overall composite CRA rating, the performance categories will be weighed and evaluated according to how well the institution meets the descriptive characteristics listed below.

**Rating (1)** — The institutions in this group have a strong record of meeting community credit needs. Both the board of directors and management take an active part in the process and demonstrate an affirmative commitment to the community. Institutions receiving this rating normally rank high in all performance categories. Such institutions have a commendable record and need no further encouragement.

**Rating (2)** — Institutions in this group have a satisfactory record of helping to meet community credit needs. Institutions receiving this rating normally are ranked in the satisfactory levels of the performance categories. Institutions in this category may require some encouragement to help meet community credit needs.

**Rating (3)** — Institutions in this group have a less than satisfactory record of helping to meet community credit needs. The board of directors and management have not placed strong emphasis on the credit needs of the community. Institutions receiving this rating have mixed rankings surrounding the mid-range levels of the performance categories. Such institutions require encouragement to help meet community credit needs.

**Rating (4)** — Institutions in this group have an unsatisfactory record of helping to meet community credit needs. The board of directors and management give inadequate consideration to the credit needs of the institution's community. Institutions receiving this rating generally rank below satisfactory in the majority of the performance categories. Such institutions require strong encouragement to help meet community credit needs.

**Rating (5)** — Institutions in this group have a substantially inadequate record of helping to meet community credit needs. The board of directors and management appear to give little consideration to the credit needs of the institution's community. Institutions receiving this rating generally rank in the lowest levels of the performance categories. Such institutions require the strongest encouragement to be responsive to community credit needs.

### Performance Categories

For purposes of evaluating an institution's CRA performance the various assessment factors and criteria are grouped into the following "performance categories":

#### I. Community Credit Needs and Marketing

The institution is evaluated in this category on its activities in determining the credit needs of its community and in marketing its services. Included in this category are assessment factors (a), (b) and (c) in addition to how well the institution delineated its community and other technical compliance regarding the posted notice and maintenance of public files.

#### II. Types of Credit Offered and Extended

The institution is evaluated in this category on the

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## Appendix

types and amounts of credit extended to the community and the degree to which those extensions are, in fact, helping to meet the community's needs. Included in this category are assessment factors (i) and (j) plus the institution's CRA statement.

### III. Geographic Distribution

The geographic distribution of the institution's loans and any practices meant to discourage applications are considered in this category, as well as the impact of the opening or closing of any offices and the services offered at those facilities. Included in the category are assessment factors (d), (e) and (g).

### IV. Discrimination or Other Illegal Credit Practices

The institution's compliance with anti-discrimination and of the credit laws is evaluated in this category. The category includes assessment factor (f). The rating to be assigned here corresponds to the institution's composite compliance rating.

### V. Community Development and Other Factors

The institution is evaluated in this category on its participation in community development and/or other factors relating to meeting local credit needs. Included in this category are assessment factors (h), (k) and (l).

Each of the performance categories and the level of performance relating to each category are described in greater detail below.

## **Performance Category Ratings**

### I. Community Credit Needs and Marketing

(Assessment Factors (a), (b), (c) and Community Delineation)

**Rating Level 1** — The institution has actively undertaken steps to determine community credit needs. These activities may include:

- Identifying the demographic makeup (racial/ethnic groups and low- and moderate-income areas) of its community and making meaningful contacts with a reasonably full range of organizations (civil, religious, neighborhood, minority, etc.) to assist in determining the credit needs of all segments of its community;
- Taking into consideration comments to the public file which describe existing unmet credit needs; and
- Contacting local government officials to identify any needs of private lender participation in existing or prospective community development or redevelopment programs. (In rural areas the local government body may be the county supervisor's office or other appropriate office.)

The institution has actively undertaken marketing and credit related programs appropriate to the size and capacity of the institution and the nature and location of the community. These programs should

reach all segments of its community. Community segments should include low- and moderate-income residents, small businesses and, where applicable, owners of small farms. Management has also established working relationships with real estate brokers and others who serve low- and moderate-income areas and who may provide assistance for small or minority businesses. There is evidence that senior management is aware of community concerns and activities.

**Rating Level 2** — The institution has undertaken activities to determine its community's credit needs. As a result of these activities, the institution is generally aware of the credit needs within its community, including low- and moderate-income areas. The institution has initiated a dialogue with community representatives such as local government, neighborhood, religious, and minority organizations, or small business and small farm organizations. The institution has undertaken marketing and credit related programs but the programs are not ongoing or comprehensive. Senior management demonstrates an awareness of community concerns and activities.

**Rating Level 3** — The institution's activities to determine community credit needs are limited. The institution's employees may serve as volunteers on community organization boards and committees. However, the institution has not established a systematic method to determine how or if its employees' volunteerism assists the institution in meeting its CRA goals. The institution's advertising may be principally deposit oriented. In addition, the institution generally has made no efforts to market its services on an equal basis to all segments of its community. Marketing and credit related programs do not include a mechanism for reaching low- and moderate-income areas within the delineated community. The institution's marketing effort does not adequately focus on marketing the types of credit for which the institution has identified a need (or a need is otherwise apparent). There may also be some concern about the community delineation.

**Rating Level 4** — The institution's efforts to determine community credit needs are very limited and fail to address major segments of its community. Management has not established a dialogue with organizations representative of the community, including any which represent low- and moderate-income or minority neighborhoods within the delineated community. The institution's marketing and credit related programs are limited or poorly conceived. There may also be some concern about the community delineation. Senior management is unaware of special needs of low- and moderate-income residents, small business and small farms.

**Rating Level 5** — The institution has not undertaken any meaningful efforts to determine community

credit needs. Management has limited knowledge regarding the community's demographic characteristics. The institution's marketing and credit related programs are either non-existent or have repeatedly excluded low- and moderate-income areas within the delineated community. There may also be some concern about the community delineation.

**II. Types of Credit Offered and Extended**  
(Assessment Factors (i), and (j) and CRA Statement)

**Rating Level 1** — The institution has investigated the need for different types of credit within its community such as residential mortgage loans, housing rehabilitation and home improvement loan, and small business or farm loans, including the need for private, as well as, government-insured, guaranteed, or subsidized forms of such loans. It has then made an explicit effort to assure that its loan policies are responsive to the needs and has examined the extent to which it and other institutions within the community are meeting the need for such loans. The institution's CRA statement lists the types of loans found to be needed in the community. The involvement by the institution in the making of each type of loan listed in the statement demonstrates an affirmative effort to make such loans and to do its share in meeting existing needs, consistent with its resources and capabilities.

**Rating Level 2** — The institution's CRA statement and loan portfolio indicate that it has investigated the need for residential mortgage loans, housing improvement/rehabilitation loans, small business and farm loans, and private, as well as government-insured, guaranteed, or subsidized forms of such loans within its community. It has made an explicit effort to assure that its loan policies are responsive to the needs found. The institution's performance in this category is distinguished from a 1-rated institution primarily in the extent to which it is marketing the availability of loans and/or in the degree to which the types and volume of loans being made match the community's most pressing credit needs.

**Rating Level 3** — The institution may not be offering one or more types of credit listed in its CRA statement, despite a capacity to do so. The institution's loan portfolio and other sources, including peer analysis, may indicate that the institution's share of loans of a type or types identified as needed in the community, including any low- and moderate-income areas, is marginal or somewhat below average, particularly with respect to extensions for residential housing, small business or farm credit.

**Rating Level 4** — The institution's record of offering and of making loans reveals that it is doing relatively little to help meet known or demonstrated credit needs for residential, small business or small farm credit, particularly for residents of low- and

moderate-income areas. Its participation in private, as well as government insured, guaranteed or subsidy loan programs is either prefatory or non-existent, under circumstances where the need for such loans has been identified and the lender can articulate no objective supportable reason for its low level of participation.

**Rating Level 5** — The institution is unwilling to adapt its credit offerings to serve demonstrated unmet credit needs in its community, particularly for housing, small business or small farm credit. This rating would be particularly appropriate where the lender's failure to meet these needs was cited in a previous examination.

**III. Geographic Distribution**  
(Assessment Factors (d), (e) and (g))

**Rating Level 1** — The geographic distribution of the institution's credit extensions, applications and denials indicate that the institution is making the substantial portion of its credit available to all areas within its community. The institution has reviewed the geographic distribution of its credit extensions, applications and denials in a manner appropriate to the size and capacity of the institution and the nature and location of the community. Where that review has disclosed a very low level of applications from or loans to a particular neighborhood or area, especially low- or moderate-income areas, the institution has reviewed its marketing practices to determine what, if any, impact they may have had on the distribution. Where appropriate, the institution has either revised its marketing practices or lending policies or both. The institution's officers are reasonably accessible to all segments of its community and banking hours are tailored to meet the convenience and the needs of its customers. Finally, the institution considers, in advance, the potential impact of opening and closing offices on its ability to continue offering reasonably equal services throughout its community.

**Rating Level 2** — The geographic distribution of the institution's credit extensions, applications and denials indicate that the lender is making credit available to all areas within its community. The institution has taken steps to eliminate unreasonable lending patterns disclosed by examiners or which have resulted from the review of the institution's policies or practices. The geographic distribution of applications reveals no pattern suggestive of any practice of discouraging or "prescreening" applications. The institution's record of opening and closing offices and the provision of services at its offices do not reflect any disparate treatment of minority or low- and moderate-income neighborhoods. Offices are reasonably accessible to all segments of its delineated community. Services and banking hours are periodically reviewed to assure accommodation of all segments of the delineated community.

Rating Level 3 — The geographic distribution of the institution's credit extensions, applications and denials may suggest unreasonable lending patterns. Management has not attempted to review its lending policies and procedures or to analyze the institution's lending patterns within its community. The institution's record of opening and closing offices and its provision for services at its offices may indicate a disparity of treatment between certain areas within its community. Such a disparity is isolated and not an overall intentional pattern or practice. Management has plans to undertake immediate steps to restore reasonably equal service to any affected areas.

Rating Level 4 — The geographic distribution of credit extensions, applications and denials reveal unreasonable lending patterns, particularly in low- and moderate-income neighborhoods or areas of racial/ethnic concentration. The geographic distribution of applications may indicate a possible pattern or practice of discouraging or illegally pre-screening applications. The institution's record of opening and closing offices and the provisions of services at its offices may suggest a pattern of disparate treatment of minority or low- and moderate-income neighborhoods. The record might portray an institution that has systematically sought to close or curtail services at offices serving minority or less affluent neighborhoods while opening new offices in developing, majority or upper-income areas.

Rating Level 5 — The geographic distribution of credit extensions, applications and denials reveals extensive, systematic, and unreasonable lending patterns. The institution has adopted loan policies and procedures, such as unjustifiably high minimum mortgage amounts or down payments or restrictions based on the age of property, which have or can reasonably be expected to have a significantly adverse impact on loan availability in low- and moderate-income or minority neighborhoods. The institution's record of opening and closing offices and the provision of services at its offices suggest a continuing pattern of disparate treatment of minority or low- and moderate-income neighborhoods. Where this was previously cited, management has not taken any corrective action.

#### IV. Discrimination or Other Illegal Credit Practices (Assessment Factor (f))

The rating to be assigned here corresponds to the institution's composite compliance rating.

Rating Level 1 — The institution is in substantial compliance with antidiscrimination and other credit laws.

Rating Level 2 — The institution is in satisfactory compliance with antidiscrimination and other credit laws.

Rating Level 3 — The institution is in less than satisfactory compliance with antidiscrimination and other credit laws.

Rating Level 4 — The institution has an unsatisfactory record of compliance with antidiscrimination and other credit laws.

Rating Level 5 — The institution is in substantial noncompliance with antidiscrimination and other credit laws.

#### V. Community Development and Other Factors (Assessment Factors (h), (k) and (l))

Rating Level 1 — The institution has taken affirmative steps to become aware of the full range of community development and redevelopment programs within its community. It is actively participating in the development or implementation of such programs to an extent consistent with its size and capacity and the nature and location of the community. In non-MSAs, the institution has contacted appropriate government and non-government representatives to determine the level of community development needs in its area. It has then determined what areas are appropriate for its involvement and has initiated such involvement or has undertaken other types of activities not previously covered, which in the examiner's judgment reasonably bear upon the extent to which the institution is meeting the community credit needs.

Rating Level 2 — The institution is aware of community development/redevelopment programs within its community. It has advised appropriate community officials of its interest in participating in such programs and is already involved in some aspects of program planning or implementation. Or, the institution is planning to undertake a specific activity designed to help meet community credit needs, which has not been covered in other categories, within six months.

Rating Level 3 — The institution is only vaguely aware of the community development/redevelopment activities in its community. The institution has taken little affirmative action to become involved in community development or to learn the specific features of different programs. Management appears receptive to becoming involved or investing in one or more programs but prefers to wait for a request to be initiated by community officials. At such time, the institution will consider possible participation. Management has periodically discussed various efforts to respond to community credit needs but a specific plan has not been developed.

Rating Level 4 — Management is unaware of the existence or nature of community development programs within its community and has expressed no interest in pursuing this area. Management has not developed any other programs, which were not

covered previously, to help meet community credit needs. Management may be unaware of the CRA regulations' encouragement of institution involvement in community development/re-development programs.

Rating Level 5 — Management has repeatedly demonstrated its lack of interest in determining if community developments projects exist in its community. It has not expressed an interest in developing its own response to community credit needs.